

## PALI-ENGLISH DICTIONARY

### A

|                |                                                                                                      |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| अ :            | Until, as far as, with, Prefix                                                                       |
| अब्बमं :       | One of the high numerals, (अर्व)                                                                     |
| अबद्धमुखो :    | Foul-mouthed, scurrilous (अबद्ध + मुख)                                                               |
| अबद्धो :       | Not bound, unmeaning, senseless (अ + बद्ध = बन्ध)                                                    |
| आबद्धो :       | Fastened; joined; united, attached (आ + बद्ध + बन्ध)                                                 |
| आबाधिको :      | Affected with illness (आ + बाधा + इको)                                                               |
| आबाधो :        | Illness, sickness, disease                                                                           |
| आबज्झहति :     | To be bound, fettered, held fast                                                                     |
| अबलं :         | Weakness (अ + बल)                                                                                    |
| अबलो :         | Weak                                                                                                 |
| अब्बहति :      | To take away, to remove                                                                              |
| अब्बणो :       | Unwounded (अ + ब्रण)                                                                                 |
| अब्बति :       | To go (अर्व)                                                                                         |
| अब्भाचिक्खति : | To accuse, to slander, to calumniate (अभि + आ + ख्या)                                                |
| अब्भागमनं :    | Approaching, going to, visiting (अभ्यागमन)                                                           |
| अब्भकं :       | Talc (अभ्रकं)                                                                                        |
| अब्भक्खानं :   | Accusation, slander, calumny                                                                         |
| अब्भाकुटिको :  | (adj) Unflowning, genial (अ + भ्रकुटि + क)                                                           |
| अब्भं अब्भो :  | Cloud, sky, air (अभ्र)                                                                               |
| अब्भानं :      | Rehabilitation of a priest who has undergone परिवास or penance for an explicable offence (अभि + आयन) |
| अब्भञ्जन :     | Anointing (अभि + अञ्जन)                                                                              |
| अब्भन्तरं :    | Interval, interior, certain measure (आभ्यन्तर)                                                       |
| अब्भन्तरो :    | Internal, inner                                                                                      |
| अब्भनुमोदनं :  | Rejoicing, thanksgiving, praise                                                                      |
| अभासो :        | Repetition, practice, repudiation (अभ्यास)                                                           |
| अब्भत्थ :      | Setting, declining, perishing (अभि + अस्त)                                                           |
| अब्भेति :      | To restore a priest who has been degraded for an offence                                             |
| अब्भोकासिको :  | Living in the open air, unsheltered place                                                            |
| अब्भोकिण्णं :  | Covering, bedecking                                                                                  |

## 2 DR. BABASAHEB AMBEDKAR : WRITINGS AND SPEECHES

|                 |                                                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| अब्भुदिरितो :   | Uttered (अभि + उद् + इरित = ईर)                                                                                                     |
| अब्भुगच्छति :   | To approach; to go to meet; to ascend; to go up (अभि + उद् + गम्)                                                                   |
| अब्भुगतो :      | Having approached; gone to meet, ascended (अभि + उद् + गत + गम्)                                                                    |
| अब्भुज्जालनं :  | Spitting fire (a juggleri trick) (अभि + उद् + ज्वलन)                                                                                |
| अब्भुतधम्मो :   | Mysterious or super-natural phenomenon or condition a name of one of the nine divisions of the Buddhist scriptures (अद्भुत + धर्म); |
| अब्भुतो :       | Hidden, mysterious, wonderful, pretentious, astonished (अद्भुत)                                                                     |
| अब्बुच्छिन्नो : | Unbroken (अ + वि + अव + च्छिन्न = च्छिद्)                                                                                           |
| अब्बुदं :       | One of the high numerals; a canker, stain, sorn (अर्बुद्)                                                                           |
| अब्बुतो :       | Undisciplined                                                                                                                       |
| आभा :           | Splendour, radiance, light (आभा)                                                                                                    |
| अभब्बता :       | Non-liability; inability (अभव्य + ता)                                                                                               |
| अभब्बो :        | (adj.) Not liable; unable (अ + भव्य = भू)                                                                                           |
| आभाकरो :        | The Sun (आभा + कर)                                                                                                                  |
| आभरणं :         | Ornament, decoration (आभरण)                                                                                                         |
| अभासन :         | Silence (अ + भाषण)                                                                                                                  |
| आभासरो :        | Shining, radiant (आ + भास्वर)                                                                                                       |
| आभाति :         | To shine (आ + भा)                                                                                                                   |
| आभतो :          | Brought, carried, conveyed (आ + भृत = भृ)                                                                                           |
| अभवो :          | Decrease, decay or misfortune (अ + भव)                                                                                              |
| अभावो :         | Non-existence, absence                                                                                                              |
| अभया :          | The plant <i>Terminalia Citrina</i> (अ + भय)                                                                                        |
| अभयं :          | Safety; protection from danger (अ + भय)                                                                                             |
| अभयो :          | Fearless (अ + भय)                                                                                                                   |
| अभिभासति :      | To speak to, address (अभि + भाष्)                                                                                                   |
| अभिभासितो :     | Illumined (अभि + भाष)                                                                                                               |
| अभिभवन् :       | Overcoming; vanquishing (अभिभवन्)                                                                                                   |
| अभिभवति :       | To overcome; to attain, to master; to surpass (अभि + भृ)                                                                            |
| अभिभवो :        | Being overcome, defeat (अभिभव्)                                                                                                     |
| अभिभायतनं :     | Place or region of the vanquisher (अभिभृ + आयतन)                                                                                    |

|                   |                                                                                                   |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| अभिभू :           | Overcoming, mastering, vanquishing, surpassing (अभि + भू)                                         |
| अभिभूतो :         | Overcome, overpowered, subdued, vanquished (अभि + भूत = भू)                                       |
| अभिच्छा :         | Desire, longing (अभि + इच्छा)                                                                     |
| अभिधम्मिको :      | Connected with Abhidhamma; versed in or studying the Abhidhamma (अभि + धर्म + इक)                 |
| अभिधम्मो :        | Higher doctrine or metaphysics; name of the third great division of Buddhist scriptures (अभिधर्म) |
| अभिधानं :         | Name, appellation; noun (अभि + धान)                                                               |
| अभिधानप्पदीपिका : | Lamp of names (अभिधान + प्रदीपिका)                                                                |
| अभिधातब्बो :      | To be declared or named (अभि + धातव्य = धा)                                                       |
| अभिधेयो :         | To be declared, pointed out, denoted, meant (अभिधेय = धा)                                         |
| अभिधीयति :        | To be declared, to be pointed out, (अभिधीयते = धा)                                                |
| अभिदोसो :         | Evening (अभिदोष)                                                                                  |
| अभिगच्छति :       | To go to, to approach (अभि + गम्)                                                                 |
| अभिगमनं :         | Approaching (अभिगमन)                                                                              |
| अभिघातो :         | Striking, concussion (अभिघात)                                                                     |
| अभिगीतो :         | Sung or recited to (अभि + गीत = गै)                                                               |
| अभिहनति :         | To assail; to strike (अभि + हन्)                                                                  |
| अभिहरति :         | To bring to; to acquire, to gain (अभि + ह)                                                        |
| अभिहारो :         | Bringing, offering (अभिहार)                                                                       |
| अभिहतो :          | Brought (अभि + हत = ह)                                                                            |
| अभिहितो :         | Called, named; spoken, said (अभि + हित = धा)                                                      |
| अभिजानाति :       | To know, to learn, to ascertain; to perceive, to admit, to acknowledge (अभि + ज्ञा)               |
| अभिजनो :          | Race, tribe, family (अभिजन)                                                                       |
| अभिजप्पनं :       | Muttering, spells, incantation (अभि + जप्पन)                                                      |
| अभिजाति :         | Origin, race, birth (अभि + जाति)                                                                  |
| अभिजातिको :       | Belonging to origin or race (अभिजाति + क)                                                         |
| अभिजातो :         | Well-born, noble, learned, wise (अभिजात = जन्)                                                    |
| अभिज्झा :         | Covetousness (अभिज्झा)                                                                            |
| अभिज्झालु :       | Covetous (अभिज्झा + लु)                                                                           |
| अभिकामी :         | Desirous (अभि + कामिन्)                                                                           |
| अभिख्या :         | Name, beauty, splendour, glitter (अभिख्या)                                                        |
| अभिकिरति :        | To overwhelm, to cover (अभि + कृ)                                                                 |
| अभिक्रमति :       | To go forward, to advance, to approach (अभि + क्रम्)                                              |

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| अभिक्रमो :       | Advancing, advance (अभिक्रम)                                                                                              |
| अभिक्रान्तो :    | Advanced; having approached (अभि + क्रान्त = क्रम)                                                                        |
| अभिक्रान्तो :    | Handsome; beautiful, excellent, good (अभि + कान्त = कम्)                                                                  |
| अभिक्रान्तो :    | Withered, exhausted (अभि + क्लान्त = क्लम्)                                                                               |
| अभिव्यवर्णः :    | Repeatedly (अभिव्यवर्णम्)                                                                                                 |
| अभिलभति :        | To obtain or receive (अभि + लभ्)                                                                                          |
| अभिलक्षितो :     | Marked, characterized, distinguish (अभिलक्षित = लक्ष्)                                                                    |
| अभिलापो :        | Speaking to; talking (अभिलाप)                                                                                             |
| अभिलासी :        | Desirous (अभिलाषिन्)                                                                                                      |
| अभिलासा :        | Desire (अभिलाषा)                                                                                                          |
| अभिलावो :        | Cutting, reaping (अभिलाव)                                                                                                 |
| अभिलेपनं :       | Smearing; pollution (अभि + लिप् + अन)                                                                                     |
| अभिलित्तो :      | Smeared; stained, polluted (अभि + लिप्त = लिप्)                                                                           |
| अभिमर्दितो :     | Crushed, trampled; overthrown (अभि + मर्दित = मृद)                                                                        |
| अभिमङ्गलः :      | High festival, solemnity (अभि + मङ्गल)                                                                                    |
| अभिमानो :        | Pride, wisdom (अभिमान)                                                                                                    |
| अभिमथति :        | To grind, to crush (अभि + मथ्)                                                                                            |
| अभिमुदा :        | Joy (अभि + मुदा)                                                                                                          |
| अभिमुखो :        | Facing towards, opposite (अभिमुख)                                                                                         |
| अभिमुखः :        | Front, direction towards (आभि + मुख)                                                                                      |
| अभिनादेति :      | To fill with noise (अभि + नादयति = नद्)                                                                                   |
| अभिनन्दति :      | To be pleased with, to approve of, to welcome, to rejoice at, to delight in (अभि + नन्द)                                  |
| अभिनवो :         | Quite new, new (अभिनव)                                                                                                    |
| अभिनयो :         | A dramatic representation (अभिनय)                                                                                         |
| अभिनेति :        | To bring to, to conduct (अभि + नी)                                                                                        |
| अभिणहः :         | Repeatedly (अभिव्यवर्णम्)                                                                                                 |
| अभिनिवृत्तेति :  | To be reborn in another existence (अभि + निस् + वृत्)                                                                     |
| अभिनिवृत्तिः :   | Rebirth in another existence (अभि + निवृत्ति)                                                                             |
| अभिनिवृत्तो :    | Reborn in another existence (अभि + निस् + वृत्त = वृत्)                                                                   |
| अभिनीहरति :      | To turn, to direct (अभि + निस् + ह)                                                                                       |
| अभिनीहारो :      | Earnest wish or aspiration (अभि + निस् + हार)                                                                             |
| अभिनिवृत्तमनः :  | Going out, departing, retiring from the world, giving up the world to devote oneself to an ascetic life (अभि + निष्क्रमण) |
| अभिनिवृत्तमतिः : | To go out, to depart (अभि + निस् + क्रम्)                                                                                 |

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| अभिनिक्खमो :     | Going out; retiring from the world to devote oneself to ascetic life (अभि + निष्कम) |
| अभिनिनीयति :     | To hide oneself, to lie, hide (अभि + नि + ली)                                       |
| अभिनीलो :        | Very black (अभि + नील)                                                              |
| अभिनिमतेति :     | To invite; to present with (अभि + नि + मन्त्र)                                      |
| अभिनिम्माण :     | Creating                                                                            |
| अभिनिम्मिणाति, : | To create, to cause to appear by supernatural powers (अभि + निस् + मा)              |
| अभिनिम्मति       |                                                                                     |
| अभिनिन्नामेति :  | To turn, to direct (अभि + निस् + नम्)                                               |
| अभिनिपज्जति :    | To lie down (अभि + नि + पद्)                                                        |
| अभिनिप्फादेति :  | To effect, to accomplish, to succeed (अभि + निस् + पद्)                             |
| अभिनिसीदति :     | To sit down (अभि + नि + सद्)                                                        |
| अभिनिवेशो :      | Adhering to; inclination to (अभि + निवेश)                                           |
| अभिनिविसति :     | To settle down; to devote oneself to (अभि + नि + विश्)                              |
| अभिज्जा :        | Higher knowledge, transcendent or supernatural knowledge or faculty (अभिज्ञा)       |
| अभिज्जाय :       | Having known, become cognisant of (अभिज्ञाय = ज्ञा)                                 |
| अभिज्जको :       | Not schismatic, orthodox (अ + भिन्न = भिद् + क)                                     |
| अभिज्जान :       | Sign, token (अभिज्ञान)                                                              |
| अभिज्जातो :      | Known, well-known, distinguished, remarkable (अभि + ज्ञात = ज्ञा)                   |
| अभिजानाति :      | To know by experience to, to know fully or thoroughly, to recognise, know of        |
| अभिज्जेप्यो :    | That ought to be known or that can be known (अभि + ज्ञेय = ज्ञा)                    |
| अभिन्नो :        | Undivided; not different; identical (अ + भिन्न = भिद्)                              |
| अभिज्जो :        | Knowing or conversant with (अभिज्ञ)                                                 |
| अभिपत्थेति :     | To desire, to long for, to pray for (अभि + प्र + अर्थ)                              |
| अभिपीलितो :      | Oppressed, afflicted (अभि + पीडित = पीड्)                                           |
| अभिपूजेति :      | To offer, to present with (अभि + पूज)                                               |
| अभिराधेति :      | To content, to satisfy (अभि + राधयति = राध्)                                        |
| अभिराजा :        | A supreme king (अभि + राजन्)                                                        |
| अभिरमति :        | To delight in (अभि + रम्)                                                           |
| अभिरम्मो :       | Delightful (अभि + रम्य = रम्)                                                       |
| अभिरामो :        | Delightful (अभिराम)                                                                 |
| अभिरति :         | Delighting in, delight (अभिरति)                                                     |

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| अभिरतो :                             | Delighting in, devoted to (अभिरत = रम्)                                                                                                    |
| अभिरुचितो :                          | Pleasing, agreeable, liked (अभिरुचित + रुच्)                                                                                               |
| अभिरुहण :                            | Ascending, mounting (अभि + रुह + अन)                                                                                                       |
| अभिरुहति, :<br>अभिरुहति,<br>अभिरोहति | To ascend, to mount (अभि + रुह)                                                                                                            |
| अभिरूपो :                            | Beautiful, handsome (अभि + रूप)                                                                                                            |
| अभिरुत :                             | Sound (अभिरुत = रु)                                                                                                                        |
| अभिसद्दहन :                          | Firm faith or belief                                                                                                                       |
| अभिसद्दहति :                         | To have firm faith, to believe fully (अभि + श्रत्)                                                                                         |
| अभिसज्जति :                          | To be angry; to scold (अभि + सज्ज्)                                                                                                        |
| अभिसमाचारिक :                        | Least duties : minor duties (अभि + समाचार इक्)                                                                                             |
| अभिसमयो :                            | Penetration, comprehension, clear understanding (अभि + समय)                                                                                |
| अभिसम्भुनोति :<br>or नाति            | To obtain (अभि + सम् + भृ)                                                                                                                 |
| अभिसम्बोधि :                         | Perfect understanding, infallible knowledge (अभि + सम् + बोधि)                                                                             |
| अभिसम्बुद्धो :                       | Thoroughly understood, perfectly known, enlightened, knowing fully (अभि + सम् + बुद्ध)                                                     |
| अभिसम्बुद्धति :                      | To gain perfect knowledge of (अभि + सम् + बुद्ध)                                                                                           |
| अभिसमेति :                           | To penetrate, comprehend, gain a full knowledge of (अभि + सम् + आ + इ)                                                                     |
| अभिसम्मतो :                          | Fully approved, honoured, prized (अभि + सम् + म = म)                                                                                       |
| अभिसम्परायो :                        | Future state, futurity (अभि + संपराय)                                                                                                      |
| अभिसंयुतो :                          | Fitted out, equipped (अभि + सम + युत = यु)                                                                                                 |
| अभिसन्देति :                         | To rain upon, to drench (अभि + स्यन्द)                                                                                                     |
| अभिसन्धि :                           | Intention (अभिसंधि)                                                                                                                        |
| अभिसङ्गो :                           | Curse, imprecation (अभिषङ्ग)                                                                                                               |
| अभिसंखरन :                           | Preparing, forming, effecting, pertaining; accumulation (अभि + सम् + कृ + अन)                                                              |
| अभिसंखारो :                          | Driving, effecting, perfecting; accumulation, collection; accumulation of karma, merit or demerit, idea, conception, fancy (अभि + संस्कार) |
| अभिसंखरोति :                         | To prepare, to form, to effect, to perfect (अभि + सम् + कृ)                                                                                |

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| अभिसंखतो :   | Prepared, formed; well made, perfected (अभि + सम + कृत = कृ)               |
| अभिसन्नो :   | Rained or drenched (अभि + स्यन्न = स्यन्द)                                 |
| अभिसारिका :  | A woman who carries on an intrigue (अभिसारिका)                             |
| अभिसवन :     | Dozing, tricking, flowing (अभि + स्रवण)                                    |
| अभिसेचन :    | Sprinkling: inauguration of a king (अभिषेचन)                               |
| अभिसेचेति :  | To cause to be sprinkled, or inaugurated (अभि + सेचयति)                    |
| अभिसेको :    | Sprinkling (अभिषेक)                                                        |
| अभिसिञ्चति : | To sprinkle inaugurate a king by sprinkling with sacred water (अभि + सिच्) |
| अभिसित्तो :  | Besprinkled; inaugurated a king (अभि + सिक्त = सिच्)                       |
| अभिसोभितो :  | Adorned, beautiful, resplendent (अभि + शोभित = शुभ)                        |
| अभिसङ्गो :   | Attachment (अभिष्वङ्ग)                                                     |
| अभिस्सवन :   | Flowing, dripping (अभि + स्रवण)                                            |
| अभिसुनोति :  | To hear, to listen to (अभि + श्रु)                                         |
| अभितप्पेति : | To satisfy thoroughly (अभि + तर्पयति = तृप)                                |
| अभितत्तो :   | Scorched (अभि + तप्त)                                                      |
| अभिथान :     | Crime or deadly sin (अभि + स्थान)                                          |
| अभितो :      | Near, in the presence of, on both sides (अभितस्)                           |
| अभितोसेति :  | To gratify, to reward (अभि + तोषयति = तुष)                                 |
| अभिथरति :    | To make haste (अभि + त्वर)                                                 |
| अभित्यवति :  | To praise (अभि + स्तु)                                                     |
| अभित्युतो :  | Praised (अभि + स्तुत = स्तु)                                               |
| अभिवादन :    | Respectful salutation (अभिवादन)                                            |
| अभिवदति :    | To say; to declare (अभि + वद्)                                             |
| अभिवद्ढति :  | To increase; to grow (अभि + वृध्)                                          |
| अभिवादेति :  | To salute respectfully; to greet (अभि + वादयति = वद्)                      |
| अभिवन्दन :   | Respectful salutation (अभि + वन्दन)                                        |
| अभिवन्दति :  | To salute respectfully (अभि + वन्द)                                        |
| अभिविजयति :  | To overcome; to conquer (अभि + वि + जि)                                    |
| अभिविजेति    |                                                                            |
| अभिविनयो :   | Higher discipline; the subtle ties or refinements of Vinaya (अभि + विनय)   |

## 8 DR. BABASAHEB AMBEDKAR : WRITINGS AND SPEECHES

|                |                                                                            |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| अभिवृद्धि :    | Increase, growth, prosperity (अभि + वृद्धि)                                |
| अभियाचति :     | To entreat, to ask, to request (अभि + याच्)                                |
| अभियाति :      | To approach; to attack (अभि + या)                                          |
| अभियोग :       | Charge, accusation (अभियोग)                                                |
| आभोगो :        | Fulness, plenty; thought or reflection (आभोग)                              |
| आभुजी :        | Name of a tree; the Bhurja or Bhojpatta (आ + भुज + ई)                      |
| आभुजति :       | To bend, to turn in (आ + भुज)                                              |
| अभूतो :        | That has not been; or that is not; false (आ + भूत)                         |
| अभ्यासो :      | Near (अभ्यास)                                                              |
| अभ्यासो :      | Repetition or practice (अभ्यास)                                            |
| अचलो :         | firm; steady; immovable (अ + चल)                                           |
| आचमन :         | Rinsing the mouth; washing, cleansing (आचमन)                               |
| आचामो :        | Scum of boiling rice                                                       |
| आचरति :        | To live, to act, to perform, to treat, to practice (आ + चर्)               |
| आचरियो :       | A teacher or master; a scholar, professor (आचार्य)                         |
| आचारो :        | Conduct, practice; right conduct, good manners (आचार)                      |
| अच्चादहति :    | To put upon or over (अति + आ + धा)                                         |
| अच्चधान :      | Putting upon (अति + आ + धा + न)                                            |
| अच्चगा :       | See अच्चेति                                                                |
| अच्चगमा :      | See अतिगच्छति                                                              |
| अच्चम्बिलो :   | Very sour (अति + अम्ब)                                                     |
| अच्चना :       | Offering, worship (अर्चना)                                                 |
| अच्चनीयो :     | That ought to be offered; worthy of being offered (अर्चनीय)                |
| अच्चनिय्यो     |                                                                            |
| अच्चन्त :      | Very, exceedingly (अत्यन्तम्)                                              |
| अच्चन्तो :     | Exceeding, excessive, endless (अत्यन्त)                                    |
| अच्चारब्धो :   | Very eager, very strenuous (अति + आरब्ध = रभ्)                             |
| अच्चासन्नत्त : | Too great proximity (अति + आसन्न = सद् + त्व)                              |
| अच्चासन्न :    | Too near (अति + 100 आसन्न = सद्)                                           |
| अच्चति :       | To offer; to make a religious offering; to honour, to revere (अर्च)        |
| अच्चायिको, :   | Irregular, accidental, unexpected, out of the usual course or              |
| अच्चेको        | time pressing urgent (अत्यय + इक्)                                         |
| अच्चयो :       | Passing away, lapse (of time) death; transgression; offence or sin (अत्यय) |

|               |                                                                                           |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| अच्चेति :     | To pass beyond, to traverse ; to surpass; to overcome, to conquer, to pass away (अति + इ) |
| अच्छादन :     | Covering, lid, curtain; clothes (आच्छादन)                                                 |
| अच्छादेति :   | To put on (आ + छद्)                                                                       |
| अच्छम्भी :    | Undaunted, undismayed (अ + स्तम्भ + इन्)                                                  |
| अच्छन्नो :    | Covered, hidden (आ + छन्न = छद्)                                                          |
| अच्छरा :      | A celestial nymph (अप्सरा)                                                                |
| अच्छरा :      | A moment : the snapping of a finger; the twinkling of an eye (अक्षर)                      |
| अच्छरियो :    | Wonderful; marvellous; extra-ordinary : astonished (आश्चर्य)                              |
| अच्छति :      | To stay, to remain: to settle down (आस्)                                                  |
| अच्छेको :     | Unskilful, ignorant, clumsy (अ + छेक)                                                     |
| अच्छेरो :     | Contracted form of (अच्छरिया)                                                             |
| अच्छि :       | The eye (अक्षि)                                                                           |
| अच्छिद्दो :   | Uninjured, intact, perfect, faultless (अ + छिद्र)                                         |
| अच्छिन्दति :  | To take away, to remove: to remove forcible; to rob, plunder (अ + छिद्र)                  |
| अच्छिन्नो :   | Taken away, removed; robbed or stolen (अ + छिन्न = छिद्र)                                 |
| अच्छो :       | Clear, transparent (अच्छ)                                                                 |
| अच्छो :       | A bear (अच्छ)                                                                             |
| अच्चि :       | A ray of light; a sunbeam: flame (अर्चि + अर्चिस्)                                        |
| अच्चिमा :     | Fire (अर्चिमन्त)                                                                          |
| अच्चितो :     | Revered, honoured (अर्च)                                                                  |
| अच्चोदातो :   | Very white (अति + अवदात = दै)                                                             |
| अच्चोक्कट्ट : | Very low, too low (अति + अवकृष्ट = कृष)                                                   |
| अच्चुगगतो :   | Raised, elevated, lofty (अति + उद्गत = गम्)                                               |
| अच्चुक्कट्ट : | Very high, too high (अति + उत्कृष्ट = कृष्)                                               |
| अच्चुलारो :   | Magnificent (अति + उदार)                                                                  |
| अच्चुण्ह :    | Very hot (अति + उष्ण)                                                                     |
| अच्चुतो :     | Immovable; everlasting, eternal (अ + च्युत = च्यु)                                        |
| अचेलको :      | Unclothed, naked (अ + चेल + क)                                                            |
| अचेतनो :      | Unconscious, insensible, senseless (अ + चेतन)                                             |
| आचिक्ख :      | Telling, showing                                                                          |

## 10 DR. BABASAHEB AMBEDKAR : WRITINGS AND SPEECHES

|                 |                                                                                   |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| आचिक्खति :      | To tell, to announce; to point out; to show (आ + ख्या)                            |
| आचिनति :        | To keep up, to accumulate (आ + चि)                                                |
| आचिन्नो :       | Practiced, performed, sanctioned, enjoined (आचीर्ण = चर्)                         |
| अचिन्तेयो, :    | Beyond the reach of thought or reason, inconceivable;                             |
| अचिन्तियो       | incomprehensible, infinite (अ + चिन्त + एय = य)                                   |
| अचिरप्पभा :     | Lightening (अचिर् + प्रभा)                                                        |
| अचिरवति :       | Name of a river in India (अचिर् + वत्)                                            |
| अचिरो :         | Short or brief (अ + चिर्)                                                         |
| आचितो :         | Heaped up, collected (आ + चित = चि)                                               |
| अदा :           | See ददति                                                                          |
| अदन :           | Eating (अदन)                                                                      |
| आदान :          | Taking, appropriating, seizing; attachment, elinging to the world, desire (आदान)  |
| आदरनीयो :       | Estimable : deserving of respect (आदरणीय)                                         |
| आदरो :          | Esteem, regard; respect; interest, care, devotion; affection (आदर)                |
| अदासि :         | See ददति                                                                          |
| अदासो :         | A mirror (आदर्श)                                                                  |
| अदस्सन :        | Not seeing; not meeting with, disappearance, not showing, concealment (अ + दर्शन) |
| आदाता :         | One who likes (आदातृ)                                                             |
| आदातब्बो :      | That ought to be taken (आदातव्य)                                                  |
| आदाति, आददाति : | To take, to receive, to seize, to take away (आ + दा)                              |
| आदायी :         | Taking (आ + दायिन्)                                                               |
| अद्दा :         | Name of one of the Nakkhattas (Nakkshatras) (आर्द्रा)                             |
| अहब्बो :        | Immaterial, Abstract (अ + द्रव्य)                                                 |
| अहक्क :         | Green ginger (आर्द्रक)                                                            |
| अदक्खि, अहस्स : | See पस्सति                                                                        |
| अद्धा :         | Truely, certainly, surely, evidently (अद्धा)                                      |
| अब्बा :         | Road; distance; time (अध्वन्)                                                     |
| अद्धगतो :       | One who has made a long journey, advanced in years, aged (अध्वत् + गत = गम्)      |

|               |                                                                                                 |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| अद्धगू :      | A traveller (अध्वग)                                                                             |
| अद्धमासो :    | Half a month; a fortnight (अर्ध + मास)                                                          |
| अद्धान :      | A road; a long distance: a long time                                                            |
| अद्धनियो :    | Lasting; going on: continuing (अध्वन् + य)                                                      |
| अद्धरत्ति :   | Midnight (अर्ध + रात्र)                                                                         |
| अद्धतेय्यो, : | Two and half (अर्ध + तृतीय)                                                                     |
| अद्धतियो      |                                                                                                 |
| अद्धयोगो :    | Name of a sort of a house (अर्ध + योग)                                                          |
| अद्धिको :     | Journeying, travelling (अध्वन् + इक्)                                                           |
| अद्धो :       | Half or halved (अर्ध)                                                                           |
| अद्धो :       | Wealthy, rich (आढ्य)                                                                            |
| अद्धद्धो :    | Three and half (अर्ध + चतुर्थ)                                                                  |
| अद्दि :       | A mountain (अद्रि)                                                                              |
| अद्दितो :     | Afflicted, oppressed (अर्दित = अर्द्)                                                           |
| अद्दो :       | Wet, moist (आर्द्र)                                                                             |
| आदेसको :      | Telling; informing (आदेशक)                                                                      |
| आदेसो :       | Information: direction: orders, injunction (आदेश)                                               |
| आदेति :       | To take: to seize: to receive: to obtain (आ + दयते = दय्)                                       |
| अधमन्नो :     | A debtor (अधमर्ण)                                                                               |
| अधम्मिको :    | Irreligious: impious: wicked (अ + धर्म + इक्)                                                   |
| अधम्मो :      | Wrong: injustice: unlawfulness: false doctrine: irregular: impiety: unrightousness (अ + धर्म)   |
| अधमो :        | Lowest: very low; nearest; vile, contemptible: incomplete: imperfect (अधम)                      |
| अधरो :        | Lower, inferior (अधर्)                                                                          |
| आधारो :       | A prop. support, stand = a basin road, the foot of a tree to retain water: a receptacle: (आधार) |
| अधरोष्ठो :    | The lower lip                                                                                   |
| अधि :         | Above, over, superior to (अधि)                                                                  |
| अधिभासति :    | To address: to speak to (अधि + भाष्)                                                            |
| अधिभवन :      | Subjection (अधि + भवन)                                                                          |
| अधिभू :       | Lord: master; chief; king (अधिभू)                                                               |
| अधिभूतो :     | Overcome: mastered (अधि + भूत = भू)                                                             |
| अधिच्चक :     | Land or plateau on a mountain (अधित्यका)                                                        |

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|                    |                                                                                                                                |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| अधिच्चसमुप्यन्तो : | Uncaused: spring into existence without a cause                                                                                |
| अधिचित्त :         | Lofty thought or contemplation (अधि + चित्त)                                                                                   |
| अधिगच्छति :        | To enter upon, to reach: to attain: to acquire (अधि + गम्)                                                                     |
| अधिगमन :           | Obtaining: attainment: arriving at: attainment of Arahatta; final sanctification (अधिगमन्)                                     |
| अधिगमो :           | Attainment: study: reading                                                                                                     |
| अधिगतो :           | Having attained or arrived at: attained, acquired (अधिगत = गम्)                                                                |
| अधिगृहीतो :        | Taken: occupied by: in possession of (अधि + गृहीत = ग्रह)                                                                      |
| अधिकरण :           | Relation: reference (अधिकरण)                                                                                                   |
| अधिकरणसमथो :       | Settling questions (अधिकरण + शमथ)                                                                                              |
| अधिकरणी :          | A smith's anvil (अधिकरण + ई)                                                                                                   |
| अधिकारिको :        | An official: an office-bearer (अधिकार + ईक)                                                                                    |
| अधिकारो :          | Office, authority: function, act: desire, resolve; chapter, section (अधिकार)                                                   |
| अधिकतरो :          | Greater, superior (अधिक + तर)                                                                                                  |
| अधिकतो :           | A superintendent, overseer (अधिकृत = कृ)                                                                                       |
| अधिकिच्च :         | Referring to: relating to (अधिकृत्य = कृ)                                                                                      |
| अधिको :            | Exceeding, surpassing: more than, better than, superior to (अधिक)                                                              |
| अधिकोदटन :         | A chepping block: executioner's block (अधि + कुह)                                                                              |
| अधिमानो :          | Undue confidence: underestimate of oneself (अधि + मान)                                                                         |
| अधिमतल :           | Exceedingly: excessively (अधि + मात्र)                                                                                         |
| अधिमतलो :          | Excessive (अधि + मात्र)                                                                                                        |
| अधिमोक्खो :        | Steadfastness, determination, certainty, confidence, faith (अधि + मोक्ष)                                                       |
| अधिमुच्यति :       | To be inclined to: intent upon; to be set upon: have confidence or faith in: to be resolved, determined (अधि + मुच्यते = मुच्) |
| अधिमुत्ति :        | Inclination, disposition: intention, resolution, resolve, will, confidence, faith (अधि + मुक्ती)                               |
| अधिमुत्तो :        | Inclined, disposed, intent upon, resolved for, bent upon (अधि + मुक्त = मुच्)                                                  |
| अधिनाथो :          | Lord, chief, governor (अधि + नाथ)                                                                                              |
| अधीनो :            | Subject, dependent, servile (अधीन)                                                                                             |

|                 |                                                                                                                                                                          |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| अधिपच्च :       | Sovereignty, lordship, supreme-rule (अधिपत्य)                                                                                                                            |
| अधिपन्नो :      | Caught, seized: assailed (अधि + पन्न = पद्)                                                                                                                              |
| अधिपत्तेय्य :   | Influence, rule supremacy (अधिपति + एयू)                                                                                                                                 |
| अधिपति :        | Lord, chief, sovereign, master (अधिपति)                                                                                                                                  |
| अधिपो :         | Lord, king, rulers, master (अधिप)                                                                                                                                        |
| अधिप्पायो :     | Intention, wish, thought, meaning (अभिप्राय)                                                                                                                             |
| अधिप्पेतो :     | Meant: intended: desired (अधि + प्र + इत = इ)                                                                                                                            |
| अधीरो :         | Confused, embarrassed, timid, irresolute (अ + धीर्)                                                                                                                      |
| अधिरोहिणी :     | A ladder (अधिरोहिणी)                                                                                                                                                     |
| अधिसक्कारो :    | Honour, hospitality: festivity (अधि + सत्कार)                                                                                                                            |
| अधिसेति :       | To lie down upon, to lie, to rest, to sleep: to inhabit (अधि + शेति = शी)                                                                                                |
| अधीते, अधीयते : | To read; to study (अधि + इ)                                                                                                                                              |
| अधीतो :         | Learned, read: having learned or read (अधीत = इ)                                                                                                                         |
| अधिदृढति, :     | To stand on: to stay, to remain firm in: to inhabit:                                                                                                                     |
| अधिदृढति,       | to appoint, to fix: to determine, to resolve, to will,                                                                                                                   |
| अधितिदृढति :    | to command: to devote oneself to: to practice to perform:<br>to undertake, to be set upon, to fix the mind upon, dwell upon<br>(अधि + स्था)                              |
| अधिदृढान :      | Resting place; staying, stopping: appointing, fixing, appointment, order: determination, resolution, resolve (अधिष्ठान)                                                  |
| अधिदृढायक :     | Superintendent, director (अधिष्ठायक)                                                                                                                                     |
| अधितिथि :       | Relating to a woman, with reference to a woman (अधि + स्त्री)                                                                                                            |
| अधिदृढतो :      | Appointed, fixed, determined, willed (अधिष्ठित = स्था)                                                                                                                   |
| अधिवचन :        | Denomination, designation, name, appellation (अधि + वचन्)                                                                                                                |
| अधिवासन :       | Consent, assent, acceptance (अधि + caus वस् + अन)                                                                                                                        |
| अधिवसति :       | To dwell in, to inhabit (अधि + वस्)                                                                                                                                      |
| अधिवासेति :     | To consent, to assent, to comply with: to bear with, to accept, to approve, to favour: to receive favourably, to accept with resignation, to bear, to endure (अधि + वस्) |
| अधिवासो :       | Dwelling, residence: consent: acceptance (अधिवास)                                                                                                                        |
| अधिवासो :       | Perfuming the person (अधिवास)                                                                                                                                            |
| अधिवत्थो :      | Dwelling, residing (अधि + वस्)                                                                                                                                           |
| अधो :           | Under, underneath: below: down: low-down (अधस्)                                                                                                                          |
| अधोभागो :       | The lower part (अधस् + भाग)                                                                                                                                              |

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|                 |                                                                                               |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| अधोभुवन :       | The lower region: <i>patala</i> : the Naga-world (अधोभुवन)                                    |
| अधोगामी :       | Going downwards, descending (अधस् + गामिन्)                                                   |
| अधोगमो :        | Going downwards, descending (अधस् + गम)                                                       |
| अधोमुखो :       | Looking downwards with the head bent down (अधस् + मुख)                                        |
| अधोसाखो :       | Having the branches downwards (अधस् + शाखा)                                                   |
| अधोठितो :       | Standing below; situated below; (अधस् + स्थित = स्थ)                                          |
| अधुना :         | Now: just now (अधुना)                                                                         |
| अधुनागतो :      | Just arrived: newly come: (अधुना + आगत)                                                       |
| आधूतो :         | Shaken (आधूत = धू)                                                                            |
| आड्डो :         | Belonging to a wealthy family (आढ्य)                                                          |
| आदिब्रह्मचरिय : | Primary or fundamental morality (आदि + ब्रह्म + चर्य)                                         |
| आदिच्छबन्धु :   | Kinsman of the Sun: a name of Buddha a member of a family of the solar race (आदित्य + बन्धु)  |
| आदिच्छपथो :     | The sky, the heavens (आदित्य + पथ)                                                            |
| आदिच्छो :       | The Sun (आदित्य)                                                                              |
| आदिको :         | Beginning with : first, initial (अदिक)                                                        |
| आदिमो :         | First, initial (आदिम)                                                                         |
| आदीनवो :        | Distress, suffering: evil result or consequence: evil guilt, sinfulness: disadvantage (आदीनव) |
| अदिन्नादान :    | Taking what is not given: appropriation: theft (अ + दिन्न + आदान)                             |
| अदिन्नादायी :   | One who takes what is not given, a thief (अ + दिन्न + आदायिन्)                                |
| अदिन्नो :       | Not given                                                                                     |
| आदिप्पति :      | To blaze, to burn, to glow (आ + दीप्)                                                         |
| आदिसति :        | To show, to point, to tell (आ + दिश्)                                                         |
| अदिति :         | The mother of the Gods (अदिति)                                                                |
| आदितो :         | From the beginning: first (आदितस्)                                                            |
| अदिदृष्टो :     | Not seen: unseen (अ + दृष्ट = दृश्)                                                           |
| आदित्तो :       | Blazing, burning (आदीप्त = दीप्)                                                              |
| आदियते :        | To take: to receive: to obtain: to take to heart, to attend to (आ + दीयते = दा)               |
| अदो :           | Eating, feeding on (अद)                                                                       |
| आदो :           | A locative of (आदि)                                                                           |
| अदोसो :         | Not an offence, absence of guilt (अ + दोष)                                                    |

|              |                                                                                                                                                                    |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| अदोसो :      | Absence of hatred or anger (अ + द्वेष)                                                                                                                             |
| अदुक्खमसुख : | Indifference, insensibility, indifference to pain or pleasure<br>(अ + दुःख + अ + सुख)                                                                              |
| आगच्छति :    | To come: to approach: to arrive: to return (आ + गम्)                                                                                                               |
| अगाधो :      | Bottomless, unfathomable (अ + गाध)                                                                                                                                 |
| अगदो :       | Medicine: drug: medicament (अ + गद्)                                                                                                                               |
| आगहितो :     | Seized: held: pulled (आ + गृहीत = ग्रह)                                                                                                                            |
| अगलु :       | Else wood, or Aquilaria Agallochum (अगुरु)                                                                                                                         |
| अगामको :     | Without villages, uninhabited (अ + ग्राम + क)                                                                                                                      |
| आगमन :       | Coming, arriving: return: approach (आगमन)                                                                                                                          |
| आगमेति :     | To cause to come: to communicate to, to impart to wait<br>(आ + गमयति = गम्)                                                                                        |
| आगामी :      | Coming: future (आ + गामिन्)                                                                                                                                        |
| आगामिको :    | Coming: approaching (आगामिक)                                                                                                                                       |
| आगमम :       | Having come to: having gone to: having arrived: having re-<br>turned: by means of: on account of: according to: for the sake of:<br>on behalf of: (आ + गम्य = गम्) |
| आगमो :       | Coming, advent: arrival: income, influx, knowledge; sacred<br>book: the Buddhist scriptures: doctrine, religion (आगम)                                              |
| अगन्धको :    | Devoid of perfume (अ + गन्ध + क)                                                                                                                                   |
| आगन्तुक :    | Coming, arriving: adventitious, incidental: foreigner<br>(आगन्तु + क)                                                                                              |
| अगार :       | A house, a building: an apartment: a hall (अगार, आगार)                                                                                                             |
| अगारवो :     | Want of respect: disrespect: disregard (अ + गौरव)                                                                                                                  |
| अगारवो :     | Disrespectful, disregarding (अ + गौरव)                                                                                                                             |
| अगारिको :    | One who lives in a house: a householder, layman (अगार + इक्)                                                                                                       |
| अगारियो :    | A house-holder: a layman (अगार + य)                                                                                                                                |
| अगरु :       | Light, not heavy: unimportant: not disagreeable (अगुरु)                                                                                                            |
| अगति :       | Wrong course, evil course or state, misfortune (अ + गति)                                                                                                           |
| अगतो :       | Not gone to, not attained (अ + गत = गम्)                                                                                                                           |
| आगतो :       | Having come: Having arrived: having returned: having<br>attained: contained in: existing in, found in (आगत = गम)                                                   |
| अगगबीजो :    | Propagated by slips or cuttings (अग्र + बीज)                                                                                                                       |

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|                |                                                                                                               |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| अग्गहेति :     | To seize: to take (आ + ग्राह्यति)                                                                             |
| अग्गजो :       | First born, eldest (अग्रज)                                                                                    |
| अग्गलो, :      | A wooden bolt or pin for fastening a door (अर्गल)                                                             |
| अग्गल, अग्गला  |                                                                                                               |
| अग्ग :         | House, hall, apartment                                                                                        |
| अग्गमहेसी :    | Queen consort or the chief wife of a king (अग्र + महिषी)                                                      |
| अग्गज्जो :     | Chief, heading, principal (अग्र + ज्ञ)                                                                        |
| अग्गप्पत्तो :  | Having attained perfection: Reached the height (अग्र + प्राप्त = आप्)                                         |
| अग्गसावको :    | Chief disciple (अग्र + श्रावक)                                                                                |
| अग्गता :       | Superiority, height, perfection (अग्र + ता)                                                                   |
| अग्गतो :       | Before, in front of, in the presence of (अग्रतस्)                                                             |
| अग्गे :        | Before, in front of (अग्रे)                                                                                   |
| अग्घको :       | Having the value of, worth (अर्घ + क)                                                                         |
| अग्घनको :      | Of the value of, costing, worth (अर्घ + अन + क)                                                               |
| अग्घापेति :    | To get valued or appraised                                                                                    |
| अग्घति :       | To be worth, to cost (अघति)                                                                                   |
| अग्घिय :       | A respectful oblation (अर्घ्य)                                                                                |
| अग्घो, अग्घ :  | Price, cost, value: a mode of worship or reverence consisting in an oblation of rice (अर्घ)                   |
| अग्गि :        | Fire: sacrificial fire: the deity of fire (अग्नि)                                                             |
| अग्गिक्खन्धो : | Mass of fire, blazing or flaming fire (अग्नि + स्कन्ध)                                                        |
| अग्गिमन्थो :   | Name of a plant, the <i>Premna Spinosa</i> (अग्नि + मन्थ)                                                     |
| अग्गिनि :      | Fire (अग्नि)                                                                                                  |
| अग्गो :        | First, foremost, chief, pre-eminent (अग्र)                                                                    |
| अघ :           | Evil, Sin: grief, suffering, The sky, the air (अघ)                                                            |
| आघातन :        | Slaughter house: place of execution: shambles (आघातन)                                                         |
| आघातो :        | anger, ill will, hatred or malice (आघात)                                                                      |
| आघातक :        | Injuring, hurting (आ + घातक)                                                                                  |
| आगिलायति :     | To be tired: to ache (आ + ग्लै)                                                                               |
| अगो :          | A mountain : a tree (अग)                                                                                      |
| अगोचरो :       | That which ought not to be gone to or frequented; wrong sphere: improper or sinful place or object (अ + गोचर) |

|              |                                                                     |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| आगु :        | Sin, guilt, offence, crime (आगस्)                                   |
| अगुणो :      | Bad quality, badness (अ + गुण)                                      |
| अग्यागार :   | See अग्नि                                                           |
| आह :         | To say: to speak: to call: to tell: to say to (आह = अह)             |
| आहच्च :      | See आहनति                                                           |
| आहच्चपीठो, : | Name of a particular sort of bed or chair (आहत्य + पीठ,             |
| आहच्चपादको   | आहत्य + पादक)                                                       |
| आहच्चो :     | To be brought forward: to be adduced: removable                     |
| अहह :        | Alas: oh (अहह)                                                      |
| अहह :        | One of the high numerals or followed by seventy ciphers             |
| अह :         | A day (अहन्)                                                        |
| अहं :        | I, myself (अहम् = अस्मद्)                                           |
| अहमहमिका :   | Conceit of superiority, arrogance, egoism (अहम् + अहम् + इक)        |
| आहमसु :      | See आह                                                              |
| आहनति :      | To strike: to throw: to beat, to pounce: to reach (आ + हन्)         |
| अहंकारो :    | Selfishness: pride, arrogance (अहंकार)                              |
| आहरण :       | Bringing: accomplishing (आहरण)                                      |
| आहरति :      | To bring: to fetch: to take: to phunder: to tell, to relate (आ + ह) |
| आहरो :       | Bringing (आहर)                                                      |
| आहारो :      | Food: nourishment: cause (आहार)                                     |
| अहासि :      | See हरति                                                            |
| अहत :        | A new cloth or garment, before it is worsted (अ + हत = हन)          |
| आहतो :       | Struck : Stamped (आहत = हत)                                         |
| आहतो :       | Brought; carried: obtained (आहत = ह)                                |
| आहवनीयो :    | Sacrificial worthy of offerings, venerable, adorable (आहवनीय)       |
| आहवो :       | War, battle (आहाव)                                                  |
| अहेसुं :     | See होति                                                            |
| अहि :        | A snake (अहि)                                                       |
| अहिगुण्ठको : | A snake charmer (अहि + गुण्ठ + इक)                                  |
| अहिंसा :     | Not hurting (अ + हिंसा)                                             |
| अहिंसको :    | Not injuring others, harmless (अ + हिंसक)                           |
| अहिंसन :     | Not injuring others (अ + हिंसन)                                     |

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|                     |                                                                                  |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| आहिण्डति :          | To roam, to wander (आ + हिण्ड)                                                   |
| अहिरिक :            | Shamelessness (अ + हीका)                                                         |
| अहिरिको :           | Shameless (अ + हीका)                                                             |
| आहितगि :            | One who offers sacred fire (आ + हित = धा + अग्नि)                                |
| अहितो :             | Bad, prejudicial (अ + हित = धा)                                                  |
| अहितुण्डको :        | A snake charmer (अहितुण्डक)                                                      |
| अहो :               | Oh! ah! alas (अहो)                                                               |
| अहोरत्त, अहोरत्ति : | A day and night (अहोरात्र)                                                       |
| अहोसि, अहु, :       | See होति                                                                         |
| अहुवा               |                                                                                  |
| आहु :               | See आह                                                                           |
| आहुनेय्यो :         | Sacrificial: worthy of offerings, worshipful                                     |
| अजा :               | She goat (अजा)                                                                   |
| अजगरो :             | A boa-constrictor (अजगर्)                                                        |
| अजळो :              | Not stupid: not an idiot (अ + जड)                                                |
| आजानाति :           | To perceive: to understand: to learn: to know (आ + ज्ञा)                         |
| आजानन :             | Knowing, understanding                                                           |
| आजानेय्यो, :        | A good race or breed (अजानेय + आज)                                               |
| आजानीयो             |                                                                                  |
| अजञ्ज :             | A potrait of nature; an omnious recurrence (अजन्य)                               |
| आजञ्जो :            | Same as Ajaniyo                                                                  |
| अजपालक :            | The plant costs Specious (अज + पाल + क)                                          |
| अजातसत्तु :         | Name of a Magadha king, a contemporary of, - convert of Buddha (अ + जात + शत्रु) |
| अजति :              | To go (अज्)                                                                      |
| अजेळक + का :        | Goats and sheeps (अज + एडक)                                                      |
| अजेय्यो :           | Invincible, impregnable (अ + जेय = जि)                                           |
| अजी :               | A she goat                                                                       |
| आजि :               | Battle, shife (आजि)                                                              |
| अजिका :             | A she goat                                                                       |
| अजिम्हो :           | Straight: straightforward: honest (अ + जिह्म)                                    |
| अजिन :              | The hide of an animal, especially of the black-antelope (अजिन)                   |
| अजिनपत्ता :         | A bat (अजिन + पत्र)                                                              |

|               |                                                                              |
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| अजिनप्पवेणि : | A counterpanel or rug made of skins sewn together (अजिन + प्रवेणी)           |
| अजिनसाटी :    | A garment of skins, worn by an ascetic (अजिन + शाटी)                         |
| अजिनयोनि :    | An antelope (अजिन + योनि)                                                    |
| अजिर :        | A court, a yard: (अजिस्)                                                     |
| आजीवको + :    | Belonging to a Hindoo sect of naked asectics; a religious                    |
| अजीवको        | mendicant (आजीवक + अज)                                                       |
| आजीवन :       | Livelihood, subsistence (आजीवन)                                              |
| आजीवी :       | Living (आजीविन्)                                                             |
| आजीव :        | Livelihood, having subsistence: profession, occupation: life, conduct (आजीव) |
| अज्ज :        | To-day: now (अद्य)                                                           |
| अज्जतग्गे :   | From this day: henceforth (अद्य + अग्गे)                                     |
| अज्जतनो :     | Of to-day, of the present-time, contemporary: modern (अद्यतन)                |
| अज्जव :       | Rectitude (आर्जव)                                                            |
| अज्झभासि :    | See अधिभासति                                                                 |
| अज्झाचरति :   | To practice: to perform: to enjoin (अधि + आ + चर्)                           |
| अज्झाचारो :   | Transgression, excess, offence (अधि + आचार)                                  |
| अज्झाचिण्णो : | Enjoined (अधि + आ + चीर्ण = चर्)                                             |
| अज्झगगा :     | See अधिति                                                                    |
| अज्झगमा :     | See अधिगच्छति                                                                |
| अज्झगतो :     | Having approached, come into the presence of (अधि + आ + गत = गम्)            |
| अज्झापन :     | Instruction (अध्यापन)                                                        |
| अज्झापेति :   | To teach, to instruct (अध्यापयति = इ)                                        |
| अज्झापन्नो :  | Fallen into; having incurred or become guilty of (अधि + आ + पन्न = पद्)      |
| अज्झारामो :   | A garden (अधि + आराम)                                                        |
| अज्झारोहो :   | Name of a fabulous sea mountain (अधि + आरोह)                                 |
| अज्झारोपेति : | To cause to ascend, to raise: to transfer, to apply (अधि + आ + रोपयति = रुह) |
| अज्झासयो :    | Intention, meaning, thought, inclination, wish (अधि + आशय)                   |
| अज्झसेति :    | To lie or rest upon (अधि + आ + शी)                                           |

|                 |                                                                                                                                 |
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| अञ्जत्त :       | Relating to the individual within individual: internally, subjectively (अधि + आत्मन्)                                           |
| अञ्जत्त :       | Individual thought; an object of sense: an object for the mind to dwell upon: sphere or produce for intent thought (अध्यात्मन्) |
| अञ्जत्तिको :    | Relating or belonging to the individual or self, personal, internal, subjective (अध्यात्म + इक्)                                |
| अञ्जनावसथो :    | A house, dwelling (अधि + आवसथ्)                                                                                                 |
| अञ्जनावसति :    | To inhabit; to dwell in (अधि + आ + बस्)                                                                                         |
| अञ्जायो :       | Reading: a chapter: section (अध्याय)                                                                                            |
| अञ्ज्जेसना :    | Request: invitation: solicitation (अध्येषण्)                                                                                    |
| अञ्ज्जेसति :    | To request: to invite (अधि + इष् हय एष्)                                                                                        |
| अञ्ज्जोगाहो :   | Plunged: sunk: immersed (अधि + अव + गाढ = ग)                                                                                    |
| अञ्ज्जोहरण :    | Eating (अधि + अव + हरण)                                                                                                         |
| अञ्ज्जोहरति :   | To eat, to swallow: (अधि + अव + ह)                                                                                              |
| अञ्ज्जोहारो :   | Eating: swallowing (अधि + अव + हार)                                                                                             |
| अञ्ज्जोहरो :    | Eaten or swallowed (अधि + अव + हत + ह)                                                                                          |
| अञ्ज्जोकासो :   | The open air: an open: space (अधि + अवकाश्)                                                                                     |
| अञ्ज्जोसान :    | Being bent upon application: elevating to (अधि + अ + सित = सो)                                                                  |
| अञ्ज्जोत्थरति : | To overwhelm: to overspread (अधि + अव + स्तु)                                                                                   |
| अञ्जुको :       | Name of a plant: the white <i>parnasa</i>                                                                                       |
| अञ्जुनो :       | The tree <i>tesminalia</i> Arjuna (अर्जुन)                                                                                      |
| अजो :           | A he-goat (अज्)                                                                                                                 |
| अका :           | See करोति                                                                                                                       |
| आकड्ढन :        | Drawing, attraction (आकर्षण)                                                                                                    |
| आकड्ढति :       | To draw towards: to drag along (आ + कृष्ण)                                                                                      |
| अकालिको :       | Without delay : immediate (अ + कालिक)                                                                                           |
| अकल्ल :         | Disease: illness (अ + कल्य)                                                                                                     |
| अकल्लो :        | Impossible (अ + कल्य)                                                                                                           |
| अकालो :         | Unreasonableness, wrong time (अ + काल)                                                                                          |
| अकम्मको :       | Intransitive (अकर्मक)                                                                                                           |
| अकामो :         | Unwilling (अ + काम)                                                                                                             |
| अकनिष्ठो :      | Greatest: highest (अ + कनिष्ठ)                                                                                                  |
| अकनिष्ठको       |                                                                                                                                 |

|               |                                                                                                                                               |
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| आकङ्क्षा :    | Desire: longing (आकाङ्क्षा)                                                                                                                   |
| आकङ्क्षति :   | To wish: to desire, to long for (आ + काङ्क्षा)                                                                                                |
| अकणो :        | Free from kana or कण (अ + कण)                                                                                                                 |
| अकप्पियो :    | Unsuitable, improper, wrong                                                                                                                   |
| आकप्पो :      | Descent or elegant, active: ornament, embellishment, disguise (आकल्प)                                                                         |
| अकरण :        | Not doing, omission, abstaining from (अ + करण)                                                                                                |
| अकारणेन :     | Without cause, unreasonably, unjustify (अकारणेन)                                                                                              |
| अकरणीयो :     | Not to be done, to be left undone, to be abstained from or avoided (अ + करणीय)                                                                |
| अकरी :        | See करोति                                                                                                                                     |
| अकारियो :     | That ought not to be done: that may not or cannot be done (अ + कार्य)                                                                         |
| आकरो :        | A multitude or a mine (आकर)                                                                                                                   |
| आकारो :       | The vowel a (आ + कार)                                                                                                                         |
| अकारो :       | The vowel a (अ + कार)                                                                                                                         |
| आकारो :       | Form; appearance: mien: countenance: sign: token: way, manners; means: cause, reason, object, purpose = a constituent part of the body (आकार) |
| आकासज्जायतन : | Realm of infinity of space (आकाश आनन्त्य + आयतन)                                                                                              |
| आकासद्गो :    | Standing or staying in the sky: resting in space (आकाश + स्थ)                                                                                 |
| अकासी :       | See करोति                                                                                                                                     |
| आकासो :       | The sky, air, heavens: the open air: space (आकाश)                                                                                             |
| अकथंकथी :     | Free from doubt                                                                                                                               |
| अकतज्जु :     | Ungrateful (अ + कृतज्ञ)                                                                                                                       |
| अकतज्जु :     | Knowing Nirvana: an epithet of an Arahata (अकृत + ज्ञ)                                                                                        |
| अकतज्जुता :   | Ingratitude (अकृतज्ञ + ता)                                                                                                                    |
| अकतो + अकटो : | Not done, left undone: not made: not artificial, natural: not cultivated, waste (अकृत)                                                        |
| अकत्वा :      | See करोति                                                                                                                                     |
| अखण्डो :      | Unbroken, intact, entire (अ + खण्ड)                                                                                                           |
| अखात :        | A natural pond or tank (अखात = खन्)                                                                                                           |
| अखिलो :       | All: entire (अ + खिल)                                                                                                                         |
| आखु :         | A rat or mouse (आखु)                                                                                                                          |
| आख्या :       | Name (आख्या)                                                                                                                                  |
| आख्यातो :     | Said: told: announced (आख्यात = ख्या)                                                                                                         |

## 22 DR. BABASAHEB AMBEDKAR : WRITINGS AND SPEECHES

|                 |                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| आख्यायिका :     | A tale, story, legend (आख्यायिका)                                                                   |
| अकिच्चो :       | That ought not to be done: wrong (अ + कृत्य)                                                        |
| अकिलासु :       | Diligent                                                                                            |
| आकिच्चञ्ज :     | Poverty, destitution; nothingness: void (अकिंचन्य)                                                  |
| आकिच्चञ्जायतन : | The realm of Nothingness (आकिंचन्य + आयतन)                                                          |
| अकिच्चनो :      | Having nothing: poor or destitute (अकिंचन)                                                          |
| अकञ्चि :        | Not a little: much; considerably (अ + किंचिद्)                                                      |
| आकिण्णो :       | Crowded: confused; troubled (आकीर्ण = कृ)                                                           |
| आकिरति :        | To scatter, to sprinkle (आ + कृ)                                                                    |
| अकिरियो :       | Unpractical, useless, foolish (आ + क)                                                               |
| अक्कमण :        | Stepping upon, walking upon (आक्रमण)                                                                |
| अक्कमति :       | To step upon; mount upon: trend upon: walk upon (आ + क्रम्)                                         |
| अक्कन्तो :      | Stepped upon; mounted upon (आक्रान्त = क्रम्)                                                       |
| अक्खदस्सो :     | A judge (अक्ष + दर्श)                                                                               |
| अक्खदेवी :      | A dicer: gambler (अक्ष + देविन्)                                                                    |
| अक्खधुत्तो :    | A dicer: gambler (अक्ष + धूर्त)                                                                     |
| अक्खको :        | The collar-bone (अक्ष + क)                                                                          |
| अक्ख :          | An organ of sense: the eye (अक्ष)                                                                   |
| अक्खणा :        | Lightening (अ + क्षण)                                                                               |
| अक्खान :        | Telling: recitation: telling tales or legends (आख्यान)                                              |
| अक्खणो :        | Wrong moment: or occasion: unfavourable time (अ + क्षण)                                             |
| अक्खर :         | The imperishable or Elviral viz. Nirvana                                                            |
| अक्खर + :       | A letter of the alphabet (अक्षर)                                                                    |
| अक्खरो          |                                                                                                     |
| अक्खरप्पभेदो :  | Distinction of letter, Etymological science (अक्षर + प्रभेद)                                        |
| अक्खरसमयो :     | Letters : reading and writing (अक्षर + समय)                                                         |
| अक्खरसो :       | Letter by letter (अक्षर + शस्)                                                                      |
| अक्खाता :       | One who tells: repeats or relates: one who proclaims or preaches, a teacher (आख्यातु)               |
| अक्खत :         | Fried grains (अक्षत = क्षण)                                                                         |
| अक्खाति :       | To tell : to relate: to announce: to proclaim: to teach to preach (आ + ख्या)                        |
| अक्खातो :       | Told: related: announced; reported, proclaimed, preached: called, named denominated (आख्यात = ख्या) |
| अक्खयता :       | Imperishableness: endlessness (अ + क्षय + ता)                                                       |

|                |                                                                                                                    |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| अक्खायति :     | To be proclaimed: to be reported (आख्यायते = ख्या)                                                                 |
| अक्खायी :      | Telling; relating: announcing (आख्यायिन्)                                                                          |
| आख्यायिका :    | A tale or story (आख्यायिका)                                                                                        |
| अक्खयो :       | Undecaying: unfairing: endless (अ + क्षय)                                                                          |
| अक्खि :        | The eye (अक्षि)                                                                                                    |
| अक्खिग :       | The eyelashes (अक्षि + ग)                                                                                          |
| अक्खिको :      | A dice-player (अक्ष + इक)                                                                                          |
| अक्खो :        | A dice : the plant <i>Terminal Bellerica</i> : a weight equal to two and half masakas : the axle of a wheel (अक्ष) |
| अक्खोहिणी :    | A complete army : one of the high numerals followed by forty-two ciphers (अक्षौहिणी)                               |
| अक्को :        | The sun : the plant swallow-wort, or <i>Asclepias Gigantea</i> (अर्क)                                              |
| अक्कोच्छि :    | See अक्कोसति                                                                                                       |
| अक्कोधनो :     | Not angry, not passionate (अ + क्रोधन)                                                                             |
| अक्कोधो :      | Freedom from wrath, mildness, conciliation (अ + क्रोध)                                                             |
| अक्कोसन :      | Reviling, abusing: curse, imprecation (आक्रोशन)                                                                    |
| अक्कोसति :     | To abuse, to revile (आ + क्रुश्)                                                                                   |
| अक्कोसो :      | Abuse: reviling (आक्रोश)                                                                                           |
| आकोटापेति :    | To smooth a robe by beating (आ + कुट)                                                                              |
| आकोटेति :      | To beat, to beat down (आ + कोटयति = कुट्)                                                                          |
| आकुलो :        | Crowded, confused: troubled, perplexed, distressed (आकुल)                                                          |
| आकुञ्चितो :    | Bent, curved (आकुञ्चित = कुञ्च)                                                                                    |
| अकुप्पो :      | Fixed, immovable, sure, certain (अ + कोप्य + कुप्)                                                                 |
| अकुसलधातु :    | Element of sin, certain (अकुशल + धातु)                                                                             |
| अकुसलकम्म :    | Evil action, bad works, demerit, sin (अकुशल + कर्मन)                                                               |
| अकुसलकम्मपथो : | Course or path of sinful action: sinful course (अकुशल + कर्मन + पथ)                                                |
| अकुसलमूल :     | Root or principle of sin, evil principle (अकुशल + मूल)                                                             |
| अकुसलङ्कप्पो : | Sinful resolve (अकुशल + संकल्प)                                                                                    |
| अकुसलसञ्जा :   | Sinful idea (अकुशल + संज्ञा)                                                                                       |
| अकुसलवितक्को : | Sinful thought (अकुशल + वितर्क)                                                                                    |
| अकुसलो :       | Unskilled, unable: bad, evil, sinful, unhealthful (अ + कुशल)                                                       |
| अकुतोभयो :     | Having nothing to fear from any quarter, quite safe (अकुतोभय)                                                      |