

APPENDIX 1  
Population by Linguistic Families

| Language groups                  | No. of<br>languages<br>spoken | No. of<br>speakers as<br>mother-tongue<br>and subsidiary<br>1931 (bilinguals<br>shown twice) | No. of<br>speakers<br>1931 | No. of<br>speakers<br>mother-<br>tongue<br>only 1931 | Difference<br>between<br>columns 4<br>and 5<br>(increase in<br>1931 +<br>decrease<br>in 1931 -) | Difference<br>between<br>columns 4<br>and 3<br>(increase +<br>decrease -) |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                | 2                             | 3                                                                                            | 4                          | 5                                                    | 6                                                                                               | 7                                                                         |
| A—Language of India and Burma .. | 225                           | 366,430,537                                                                                  | 315,525,177                | 349,887,527                                          | + 94,362,350                                                                                    | +<br>50,905,360                                                           |
| (i) Austric Languages—           |                               |                                                                                              |                            |                                                      |                                                                                                 |                                                                           |
| 1. Indonesian languages ..       | 2                             | 6,542                                                                                        | 5,561                      | 6,542                                                | + 981                                                                                           | +981                                                                      |
| 2. Mon-Khmer languages ..        | 10                            | 734,204                                                                                      | 549,917                    | 726,578                                              | + 176,661                                                                                       | + 184,287                                                                 |
| 3. Munda languages* ..           | 7                             | 4,710,685                                                                                    | 3,973,873                  | 4,609,588                                            | + 635,715                                                                                       | + 736,812                                                                 |
| (ii) Tibeto-Chinese languages—   |                               |                                                                                              |                            |                                                      |                                                                                                 |                                                                           |
| 1. Tibeto-Burman languages ..    | 128                           | 14,167,611                                                                                   | 11,959,011                 | 12,982,840                                           | + 1,023,829                                                                                     | +<br>2,208,600                                                            |
| 2. Tai-Chinese languages ..      | 11                            | 1,150,220                                                                                    | 926,335                    | 1,027,656                                            | + 101,321                                                                                       | + 223,885                                                                 |
| 3. Man and Karen languages* ..   | 17                            | 1,351,291                                                                                    | 1,114,617                  | 1,342,278                                            | + 227,661                                                                                       | + 236,674                                                                 |
| (iii) Dravidian languages—       |                               |                                                                                              |                            |                                                      |                                                                                                 |                                                                           |
| 1. Dravida languages . ..        | 7                             | 47,032,874                                                                                   | 37,285,594                 | 41,454,593                                           | + 4,168,999                                                                                     | +<br>9,747,280                                                            |
| 2. Intermediate languages ..     | 5                             | 3,661,277                                                                                    | 3,056,598                  | 3,609,418                                            | + 552,820                                                                                       | + 604,679                                                                 |
| 3. Andhra language ..            | 1                             | 28,195,824                                                                                   | 23,601,492                 | 26,373,727                                           | + 2,772,235                                                                                     | +<br>4,594,332                                                            |
| 4. N.W. language ..              | 1                             | 231,581                                                                                      | 184,368                    | 207,049                                              | + 22,681                                                                                        | + 47,213                                                                  |

APPENDIX 1—*contd.*

| 1                                                  | 2    | 3        | 4           | 5           | 6           | 7                         |
|----------------------------------------------------|------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|
| (iv) Indo-European languages—                      |      |          |             |             |             |                           |
| 1. Eranian languages                               | ..   | 3        | 2,457,134   | 1,981,675   | 2,270,466   | + 288,791 + 475,459       |
| 2. Dardic languages                                | ..   | 5        | 1,354,031   | 1,304,319   | 1,522,936   | + 218,617 + 238,712       |
| 3. Indo-Aryan languages                            | ..   | 19       | 261,105,909 | 229,560,555 | 253,699,403 | + 24,138,848 + 31,545,354 |
| (v) Unclassed languages—                           |      |          |             |             |             |                           |
| 1. Andamanese                                      | ..   | 2        | 466         | 580         | 466         | +114 -114                 |
| 2. Burushaski                                      | ..   | 1        | 26,076      | ....        | 26,076      | + 26,076                  |
| 3. Gipsy dialects †                                | ..   | 6        | 25,999      | 15,018      | 25,999      | + 10,981                  |
| 4. Languages not returned and unspecified.         | .... | ‡ 29,813 | 5,664       | 2,912       | + 3,752     | + 24,149                  |
| B—Languages of other Asiatic countries and Africa. |      |          |             |             |             |                           |
|                                                    | 17   | 305,386  | 211,894     | 302,324     | + 90,430    | + 93,492                  |
| C—Languages of Europe                              |      |          |             |             |             |                           |
|                                                    | ..   | 10       | 452,099     | 319,112     | 339,706     | + 20,594 + 132,987        |

\*The correct classification of these two languages is doubtful. Pizyluski treats them as Tai (Meillet and Cohen, *langues du Monde* 380), but it is probable they have Austric affinities.

†These dialects are drawn from various Indian languages and contain such diverse elements that they cannot fairly be allotted to one family rather than another.

‡Includes Hill and aboriginal subsidiary languages (27,841).

## APPENDIX 2

**Area and Population of States of United States of America**

| Name of State |                |    |    |    | Area<br>sq. miles | Population<br>Est. 1944 |
|---------------|----------------|----|----|----|-------------------|-------------------------|
| 1             |                |    |    |    | 2                 | 3                       |
| 1.            | Alabama        | .. | .. | .. | 51,609            | 2,818,083               |
| 2.            | Arirona        | .. | .. | .. | 113,909           | 638,412                 |
| 3.            | Arkansas       | .. | .. | .. | 53,102            | 1,776,446               |
| 4.            | California     | .. | .. | .. | 158,693           | 8,746,989               |
| 5.            | Colorado       | .. | .. | .. | 104,247           | 1,147,269               |
| 6.            | Connecticut    | .. | .. | .. | 5,009             | 1,176,807               |
| 7.            | Delaware       | .. | .. | .. | 2,057             | 283,802                 |
| 8.            | Florida        | .. | .. | .. | 58,560            | 3,367,217               |
| 9.            | Georgia        | .. | .. | .. | 58,876            | 3,223,727               |
| 10.           | Idaho          | .. | .. | .. | 83,557            | 531,573                 |
| 11.           | Illinois       | .. | .. | .. | 56,400            | 7,729,720               |
| 12.           | Indiana        | .. | .. | .. | 36,291            | 3,419,707               |
| 13.           | Jowa           | .. | .. | .. | 56,280            | 2,269,759               |
| 14.           | Kansas         | .. | .. | .. | 82,276            | 1,774,447               |
| 15.           | Kentucky       | .. | .. | .. | 40,395            | 2,630,194               |
| 16.           | Louisiana      | .. | .. | .. | 48,523            | 2,535,385               |
| 17.           | Maine          | .. | .. | .. | 33,215            | 793,600                 |
| 18.           | Maryland       | .. | .. | .. | 10,577            | 2,127,874               |
| 19.           | Massachusetts  | .. | .. | .. | 8,257             | 4,162,815               |
| 20.           | Michigan       | .. | .. | .. | 58,216            | 5,429,641               |
| 21.           | Minnesota      | .. | .. | .. | 84,008            | 2,508,663               |
| 22.           | Mississippi    | .. | .. | .. | 47,716            | 2,175,877               |
| 23.           | Missouri       | .. | .. | .. | 69,674            | 3,589,538               |
| 24.           | Montana        | .. | .. | .. | 147,138           | 464,999                 |
| 25.           | Nebraska       | .. | .. | .. | 77,237            | 1,213,792               |
| 26.           | Nevada         | .. | .. | .. | 110,540           | 156,445                 |
| 27.           | New Hampshire  | .. | .. | .. | 9,304             | 457,231                 |
| 28.           | New Jersey     | .. | .. | .. | 7,836             | 4,167,840               |
| 29.           | New Mexico     | .. | .. | .. | 121,666           | 532,212                 |
| 30.           | New York       | .. | .. | .. | 49,576            | 12,632,890              |
| 31.           | North Caroline | .. | .. | .. | 52,712            | 3,534,545               |
| 32.           | North Dakota   | .. | .. | .. | 70,665            | 528,071                 |
| 33.           | Ohio           | .. | .. | .. | 41,222            | 638,667                 |

APPENDIX 2—*contd.*

| Name of State |                |    |    | Area<br>sq. miles | Population<br>Est. 1944 |
|---------------|----------------|----|----|-------------------|-------------------------|
| 1             |                |    |    | 2                 | 3                       |
| 34.           | Oklahoma       | .. | .. | 69,919            | 2,064,679               |
| 35.           | Oregon         | .. | .. | 96,981            | 1,214,226               |
| 36.           | Pennsylvania   | .. | .. | 45,332            | 9,247,088               |
| 37.           | Rhode-Island   | .. | .. | 1,214             | 778,972                 |
| 38.           | South Carolina | .. | .. | 31,055            | 1,923,354               |
| 39.           | South Dakota   | .. | .. | 77,047            | 558,629                 |
| 40.           | Tennessee      | .. | .. | 42,246            | 2,870,158               |
| 41.           | Texas          | .. | .. | 267,339           | 6,876,248               |
| 42.           | Utah           | .. | .. | 84,916            | 606,994                 |
| 43.           | Vermont        | .. | .. | 9,609             | 310,941                 |
| 44.           | Virginia       | .. | .. | 40,815            | 3,119,115               |
| 45.           | Washington     | .. | .. | 68,192            | 2,055,378               |
| 46.           | West Virginia  | .. | .. | 24,181            | 1,715,984               |
| 47.           | Wisconsin      | .. | .. | 56,154            | 2,975,910               |
| 48.           | Wyoming        | .. | .. | 97,914            | 257,108                 |

## APPENDIX 3

**The population of the Bombay City according to the Communities given in the Census of 1941 is as follows:**

|                   |    |    |    |       |    |           |
|-------------------|----|----|----|-------|----|-----------|
| Hindu             | .. | .. | .. | ..    | .. | 8,99,398  |
| Scheduled Castes  | .. | .. | .. | ..    | .. | 1,21,352  |
| Muslims           | .. | .. | .. | ..    | .. | 2,51,518  |
| Indian Christians | .. | .. | .. | ..    | .. | 1,22,683  |
| Anglo-Indians     | .. | .. | .. | ..    | .. | 8,787     |
| Parsees           | .. | .. | .. | ..    | .. | 58,813    |
| Sikhs             | .. | .. | .. | ..    | .. | 2,418     |
| Jains             | .. | .. | .. | ..    | .. | 33,281    |
| Buddhists         | .. | .. | .. | ..    | .. | 912       |
| Tribes            | .. | .. | .. | ..    | .. | 4,606     |
| Others            | .. | .. | .. | ..    | .. | 29,847    |
|                   |    |    |    | Total | .. | 1,489,883 |

The area of the Bombay City according to the Census of 1941 was 30 sq. miles.

## APPENDIX 3A

**Inter-Provincial Immigration And Emigration In India**  
**Variation As Compared With 1921 In The Volume Of Migration Within India**

| Province or State<br>1                | Net gain +<br>or loss - |           | 1931       |           | Net gain +<br>or loss - |             | 1921       |           | Variation 1921-31 |           |   |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|---|
|                                       | 2                       | 3         | Immigrants | Emigrants | 4                       | 5           | Immigrants | Emigrants | 7                 | 8         | 9 |
| <b>Provinces or States which gain</b> |                         |           |            |           |                         |             |            |           |                   |           |   |
| Assam                                 | .. + 1,241,011          | 1,314,047 |            |           | 73,036                  | + 1,140,752 | 1,216,661  | 75,909    | + 97,386          | - 2,873   |   |
| Bengal                                | .. + 771,936            | 1,726,370 |            |           | 954,434                 | 1,132,192   | 1,817,775  | 685,581   | - 91,405          | + 268,853 |   |
| Burma                                 | .. + 593,324            | 617,521   |            |           | 24,197                  | + 553,471   | 572,530    | 19,059    | + 44,991          | + 5,138   |   |
| Bombay                                | .. + 596,707            | 1,188,901 |            |           | 592,194                 | + 472,023*  | 1,039,622  | 567,599*  | + 256,074         | +         |   |
|                                       |                         |           |            |           |                         |             |            |           |                   | 318,280*  |   |
| Central Provinces<br>and Berar.       | + 27,003                | 649,064   |            |           | 422,061                 | + 197,323   | 603,924    | 406,601   | + 45,140          | + 15,460  |   |
| Mysore                                | .. + 215,462            | 340,700   |            |           | 125,238                 | + 210,064   | 309,850    | 99,786    | + 30,850          | + 25,452  |   |
| Delhi                                 | .. + 189,736            | 259,163   |            |           | 69,427                  | + 113,158   | 182,485    | 69,327    | + 76,678          | + 100     |   |
| Baroda                                | .. + 127,907            | 333,077   |            |           | 105,176                 | + 10,674    | 231,880    | 221,206   | + 101,197         | - 16,030  |   |
| Central India<br>Agency               | + 115,566               | 598,102   |            |           | 482,536                 | + 58,056    | 544,688    | 486,632   | + 53,414          | - 4,096   |   |
| Travancore                            | .. + 83,919             | 133,852   |            |           | 49,933                  | + 49,732    | 71,973     | 22,241    | + 61,879          | + 27,692  |   |
| Ajmer-Merwara                         | .. + 44,029             | 104,938   |            |           | 60,909                  | + 66,033    | 108,452    | 42,419    | - 3,514           | + 18,490  |   |
| Cochin                                | .. + 41,424             | 87,214    |            |           | 45,790                  | + 15,792    | 39,689     | 23,897    | + 47,525          | + 21,893  |   |

APPENDIX 3A—*contd.*

| 1                              | 2  | 3           | 4       | 5         | 6           | 7                       | 8         | 9         |           |
|--------------------------------|----|-------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Coorg                          | .. | + 35,388    | 38,619  | 3,231     | + 30,988    | 33,838                  | 2,850     | + 4,781   | + 381     |
| Baluchistan                    | .. | + 23,779    | 66,542  | 42,763    | + 5,924     | 66,166                  | 60,242    | + 376     | - 17,479  |
| North West Frontier Province.  |    | + 21,187    | 111,868 | 90,681    | + 50,835    | 118,395                 | 67,560    | - 6,527   | + 23,121  |
| Andamans and Nicobars.         |    | + 13,703    | 14,255  | 582       | + 14,080    | 14,396                  | 316       | - 141     | + 236     |
| Provinces or States which Lose |    |             |         |           |             |                         |           |           |           |
| Sikkim                         | .. | - 4,782     | 2,403   | 7,212     | - 2,297     | 1,836                   | 4,133     | + 594     | + 3,079   |
| Gwalior                        | .. | - 14,471    | 281,350 | 296,821   | + 632       | 289,657                 | 289,025   | - 8,307   | + 7,796   |
| Jammu and Kashmir              |    | - 33,266    | 61,189  | 94,445    | - 22,685    | 61,561                  | 84,246    | - 372     | + 10,029  |
| Punjab                         | .. | - 67,792    | 635,025 | 702,817   | + 60,940    | 591,885                 | 530,942   | + 43,140  | + 171,875 |
| Hyderabad                      | .. | - 19,788    | 312,814 | 332,602   | - 166,326   | 197,127                 | 363,453   | + 115,687 | - 30,851  |
| Western India States Agency.   |    | - 186,890   | 106,795 | 293,685   |             | Included against Bombay |           |           |           |
| Rajputana                      | .. | - 516,898   | 329,913 | 864,811   | - 625,650   | 242,234                 | 8,67,893  | + 87,670  | - 21,082  |
| Madras                         | .. | - 888,339   | 246,892 | 1,135,231 | - 718,183   | 196,609                 | 914,792   | + 50,283  | + 220,439 |
| United Provinces               | .. | - 1,063,143 | 494,308 | 1,557,451 | - 974,642   | 425,152                 | 1,399,794 | + 69,156  | + 157,657 |
| Bihar and Orisa                | .. | - 1,291,567 | 466,563 | 1,758,130 | - 1,567,968 | 387,068                 | 1,955,036 | + 79,495  | - 196,906 |

\*Includes Western India Agency.

Includes Punjab States Agency

*Note*—The figures for provinces include those for the States attached to them except in the case of Madras, where they exclude Cochin and Travancore. Migration figures to and from countries outside British India are excluded.

## APPENDIX 4

## Provincial/State Revenue

|                                                             | Yield (Crores of Rupees) |         |         |         |                    | Share in total revenue (per cent) |         |         |         |                    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|
|                                                             | 1921-22                  | 1936-37 | 1938-39 | 1944-45 | 1953-54<br>(R. E.) | 1921-22                           | 1936-37 | 1938-39 | 1944-45 | 1953-54<br>(R. E.) |
|                                                             | 1                        | 2       | 3       | 4       | 5                  | 6                                 | 7       | 8       | 9       | 10                 |
| Total Revenue                                               | 58.48                    | 74.86   | 76.78   | 193.87  | 462.04             | 100.0                             | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0              |
| Land Revenue                                                | 29.08                    | 25.96   | 25.40   | 30.21   | 69.20              | 49.7                              | 34.7    | 33.1    | 15.6    | 15.0               |
| State excise                                                | 15.67                    | 13.63   | 13.08   | 43.42   | 44.81              | 26.8                              | 18.2    | 17.0    | 22.4    | 9.7                |
| Stamps                                                      | 10.14                    | 10.80   | 9.53    | 15.20   | 23.50              | 17.3                              | 14.4    | 12.4    | 7.8     | 5.1                |
| Registration                                                | 1.07                     | 1.11    | 1.09    | 2.39    | 3.91               | 1.8                               | 1.5     | 1.4     | 1.2     | 0.9                |
| General Sales Tax                                           | ....                     | ....    | ....    | 7.91    | 57.25              | ....                              | ....    | ....    | 4.1     | 12.4               |
| Forests (net)                                               | 0.66                     | 0.71    | 0.63    | 4.58    | 10.82              | 1.1                               | 0.9     | 0.8     | 2.4     | 2.3                |
| Irrigation works for which capital accounts are kept (net). | 5.55                     | 7.53    | 7.57    | 10.14   | 8.09               | 9.5                               | 10.0    | 9.9     | 5.2     | 1.8                |
| Devolution of revenue and grants from the Centre.           | 9.02                     | 2.67    | 6.45    | 36.89   | 117.92             | ....                              | 3.6     | 8.4     | 19.1    | 25.6               |
| (—)                                                         |                          |         |         |         |                    |                                   |         |         |         |                    |
| Share of income-tax assigned to States.                     | 3.09                     | 0.04    | 1.47    | 25.75   | 56.90              | 5.3                               | 0.1     | 1.9     | 13.3    | 12.3               |
| Share of jute duty assigned to States.                      | ....                     | 2.13    | 2.51    | 1.48    | ....               | ....                              | 2.8     | 3.3     | 0.8     | ....               |

APPENDIX 4—*contd.*

|                                                           | 1     | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5     | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9    | 10  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| Share of Central excise ....<br>duties assigned to State. | ....  | .... | .... | .... | 15.94 | .... | .... | .... | .... | 3.5 |
| Grants in aid, etc., from the<br>Centre.                  | 12.11 | 0.50 | 2.47 | 9.66 | 45.08 | ..   | 0.7  | 3.2  | 5.0  | 9.8 |

Figures for 1921-22 exclude those for Burma but include Sind as part of Bombay. Figures for 1936-37 exclude those for Burma, Sind and N.W.F.P. Figures for 1938-39 and 1944-45 are for nine Provinces excluding Sind and N.W.F.P..

Figures for 1953-54 relate to all Part A, Part B and Six Part C States.

Transfers from funds are excluded, receipts under forests are taken net after deducting entire expenditure from gross receipts, for other public utilities and State undertaking net receipts (after deducting working expenses) are included.

## APPENDIX 5

**Budgetary Position of the States on Revenue Account**

## PART 'A' STATES

|                                                                                        | 1950-51  | 1951-52  | 1952-53   | 1953-54*<br>(R.E.) | 1954-55<br>(B.E.) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Revenue .. .. .                                                                        | 214.37   | 315.60   | 229.32    | 357.49             | 367.17            |
| Expenditure .. .. .                                                                    | 293.08   | 309.10   | 329.37    | 371.64             | 400.89            |
| Surplus (+) or deficit (-)                                                             | (+) 1.29 | (+) 6.50 | (-) 0.15  | (-) 14.15          | (-) 33.72         |
| Surplus (+) or deficit (-) (excluding transfers from<br>and to Revenue Reserve Funds). | (-) 3.15 | (-) 2.25 | (-) 12.01 | (-) 20.82          | (-) 39.86         |

APPENDIX 6

**Budgetary Position of the States on Revenue Account**

PART 'B' STATES

|                                                                                        | 1950-51  | 1951-52  | 1952-53  | 1953-54<br>†(R.E.) | 1954-55<br>(B.E.) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Revenue .. .. .                                                                        | 93 33    | 106.70   | 108.12   | 112.21             | 121.76            |
| Expenditure .. .. .                                                                    | 81.93    | 100.53   | 105.88   | 115.85             | 127.65            |
| Surplus (+) or deficit (-)                                                             | (+) 1.45 | (+) 6.17 | (+) 3.24 | (-) 3.64           | (-) 5.89          |
| Surplus (+) or deficit (-) (excluding transfers from<br>and to Revenue Reserve Funds). | (+) 1.45 | (+) 5.97 | (+) 3.24 | (-) 3.64           | (-) 5.89          |

† Figures for 1953-54 include budget estimates for the composite State of Madras and revised estimates are available for later six months only.

APPENDIX 7

**Central Revenues (Selected Years)**

|                             | 1921-22 | 1936-37 | 1938-39 | 1944-45 | 1953-54<br>(R.E.) |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|
| Total Revenue*              | .. .. . | 80.00   | 100     | 81.45   | 100               |
| Customs (net)               | .. .. . | 31.61   | 39.5    | 38.11   | 46.8              |
| Taxes on income (net)       | .. .. . | 18.74   | 23.4    | 15.33   | 18.8              |
| Corporation tax             | .. .. . | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....             |
| Central excise duties (net) | .. .. . | 2.80    | 3.5     | 13.35   | 16.4              |
| Salt duty .. .. .           | .. .. . | 6.34    | 7.9     | 8.81    | 10.8              |
| Commercial Departments—     |         |         |         |         |                   |
| Railways (net contribution) | .. .. . | (-)9.09 | .....   | .....   | .....             |
| Posts & Telegraphs (net)    | .. .. . | .. .. . | 0.14    | 0.2     | 0.19              |
|                             |         |         |         |         | 0.2               |
|                             |         |         |         |         | 3.1               |
|                             |         |         |         |         | 2.02              |
|                             |         |         |         |         | 0.5               |

\* Total revenue includes net receipts under opium, irrigation, forests, electricity and road transport schemes.

Figures for 1921-22 and 1936-37 are inclusive of those for Burma. Figures for 1938-39 and 1944-45 relate to undivided India.

## APPENDIX 8

## Population of the Indian Union by Communities

|                            | Hindus     |        |         |         |       |         |                  |        |         |         |       |         | Muslims |       |         |         |
|----------------------------|------------|--------|---------|---------|-------|---------|------------------|--------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|
|                            | Population |        |         |         |       |         | Scheduled Castes |        |         |         |       |         | Others  |       |         |         |
|                            | Persons    | Males  | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons          | Males  | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons |
| 1                          | 2          | 3      | 4       | 5       | 6     | 7       | 8                | 9      | 10      | 11      | 12    | 13      | 14      | 15    | 16      | 17      |
| Madras                     | 49,841     | 24,800 | 25,040  | 8,152   | 4,064 | 4,088   | 35,095           | 17,466 | 17,630  | 3,927   | 1,939 | 1,987   |         |       |         |         |
| Bombay                     | 29,384     | 15,184 | 14,200  | 2,526   | 1,217 | 1,256   | 20,691           | 10,680 | 10,011  | 2,463   | 1,321 | 1,142   |         |       |         |         |
| West Bengal                | 21,837     | 11,834 | 10,003  | 3,520   | 1,847 | 1,673   | 11,206           | 6,160  | 5,046   | 5,544   | 3,011 | 2,533   |         |       |         |         |
| United Provinces           | 56,346     | 29,542 | 26,804  | 11,931  | 6,128 | 5,803   | 34,923           | 18,411 | 16,512  | 8,692   | 4,574 | 4,117   |         |       |         |         |
| East Punjab                | 12,697     | 6,853  | 5,844   | 1,028   | 540   | 487     | 4,489            | 2,435  | 2,053   | 4,427   | 2,380 | 2,047   |         |       |         |         |
| Bihar                      | 36,546     | 18,325 | 18,220  | 4,344   | 2,135 | 2,209   | 22,263           | 11,252 | 11,010  | 4,719   | 2,340 | 2,379   |         |       |         |         |
| C.P. & Berar               | 19,948     | 9,845  | 9,802   | 3,310   | 1,639 | 1,671   | 10,920           | 5,491  | 5,428   | 811     | 425   | 387     |         |       |         |         |
| Assam                      | 7,685      | 4,068  | 3,617   | 377     | 203   | 174     | 2,885            | 1,564  | 1,321   | 1,754   | 939   | 815     |         |       |         |         |
| Orissa                     | 13,768     | 6,706  | 7,062   | 1,865   | 906   | 956     | 8,187            | 3,963  | 4,224   | 166     | 81    | 85      |         |       |         |         |
| Ajmer                      | 589        | 310    | 279     | 1       | 0.5   | 0.5     | 380              | 198    | 182     | 90      | 49    | 41      |         |       |         |         |
| Andaman & Nicobar Islands. | 34         | 21     | 12      | ....    | ....  | ....    | 8                | 6      | 3       | 8       | 6     | 2       |         |       |         |         |
| Bilaspur                   | 110        | 57     | 53      | 16      | 8     | 7       | 93               | 48     | 45      | 1       | 0.8   | 0.6     |         |       |         |         |

APPENDIX 8—*contd.*

|                   | 1  | 2      | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8      | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    |       |
|-------------------|----|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Bhopal            | .. | 785    | 410   | 375   | 187   | 96    | 91    | 410    | 215   | 195   | 110   | 59    | 51    |
| Coorg             | .. | 169    | 92    | 76    | 26    | 15    | 11    | 105    | 56    | 49    | 14    | 9     | 6     |
| Cutch             | .. | 501    | 239   | 262   | 39    | 19    | 20    | 279    | 135   | 144   | 117   | 57    | 60    |
| Delhi             | .. | 918    | 535   | 383   | 123   | 69    | 53    | 445    | 262   | 182   | 305   | 176   | 128   |
| Himachal Pradesh  | .. | 935    | 495   | 441   | 229   | 120   | 109   | 672    | 356   | 316   | 29    | 16    | 13    |
| Manipur           | .. | 512    | 249   | 263   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 304    | 148   | 156   | 30    | 15    | 15    |
| Tripura           | .. | 513    | 272   | 241   | 12    | 6     | 6     | 336    | 178   | 158   | 124   | 66    | 57    |
| Vindya Pradesh    | .. | 3,569  | 1,819 | 1,750 | 399   | 202   | 197   | 2,851  | 1,455 | 1,397 | 95    | 49    | 46    |
| Madhya Bharat     | .. | 7,141  | 3,734 | 3,407 | 437   | 221   | 216   | 5,025  | 2,648 | 2,377 | 475   | 251   | 224   |
| P.E.P.S.U.        | .. | 3,424  | 1,868 | 1,557 | 214   | 112   | 102   | 978    | 530   | 448   | 899   | 483   | 416   |
| Rajasthan         | .. | 13,085 | 6,868 | 6,217 | ...   | ...   | ...   | 9,878  | 5,196 | 4,682 | 1,256 | 663   | 593   |
| Saurashtra        | .. | 3,556  | 1,809 | 1,747 | 242   | 122   | 120   | 2,737  | 1,402 | 1,336 | 436   | 220   | 226   |
| Travancore Cochin | .. | 7,493  | 3,742 | 3,751 | 537   | 269   | 268   | 3,902  | 1,931 | 1,971 | 543   | 276   | 268   |
| Hyderabad         | .. | 16,339 | 8,347 | 7,992 | 2,928 | 1,487 | 1,442 | 10,382 | 5,303 | 5,073 | 2,097 | 1,080 | 1,017 |
| Kashmir           | .. | 4,022  | 2,130 | 1,892 | 113   | 61    | 53    | 694    | 369   | 325   | 3,074 | 1,627 | 1,446 |
| Mysore            | .. | 7,329  | 3,763 | 3,566 | 1,405 | 723   | 682   | 5,282  | 2,702 | 2,580 | 485   | 258   | 227   |

## APPENDIX 9

## Statistics of Chief Castes

| Caste                                                                                                               | Strength   | Where chiefly found                                                          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Agri .. ..                                                                                                          | 265,285    | Bombay.                                                                      |
| Ahar, Ahir, Gopi, Goshi, Goala,<br>Golla, Gowari, Gaura,<br>Kavundan Idaiyan.                                       | 14,170,032 | Most Provinces.                                                              |
| Ahom .. ..                                                                                                          | 249,434    | Assam                                                                        |
| Arain, Kunjra, Koeri, Kachhi,<br>Murao.                                                                             | 5,048,849  | Most Provinces.                                                              |
| Arora, Bhansali, Lohana ..                                                                                          | 1,499,407  | Baluchistan, Bombay, N.W.F.P.<br>Punjab, Jammu and Kashmir,<br>W. I. States. |
| Babhan, Bhuinhar ..                                                                                                 | 1,113,541  | Bihar and Orissa, U.P.C.P.                                                   |
| Baidya .. ..                                                                                                        | 110,739    | Bengal.                                                                      |
| Baiga, Bhaina, Binjwar, Bharia,<br>Kadar, Bhumia, Bhunjia,<br>Bhuiya, Ghatwar, Naiya, Pao.                          | 1,050,760  | Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, C.P.,<br>C.I., Rajputana, Sikkim.                  |
| Bairagi .. ..                                                                                                       | 838,285    | Most Provinces.                                                              |
| Baloch .. ..                                                                                                        | 1,333,215  | Baluchistan, Bombay, Punjab,<br>N.W.F.P.                                     |
| Baniya, Bhatia, Chetti, Khatri,<br>Kamati (Vaishya).                                                                | 5,176,383  | Most Provinces.                                                              |
| Banjara, Lumbadi, Labana,<br>Lamani.                                                                                | 951,022    | Bombay, C.P., C.I., Gwalior-<br>Hyderabad, Mysore, Raj<br>putana.            |
| Baria, Bhalia, Chodhra,<br>Gedia, Khant, Koli, Kotwal,<br>Naikda, Patchia, Patanwadia,<br>Thakarda, Talabda, Valvi. | 3,418,643  | Most Provinces.                                                              |
| Bauri, Bagdi .. ..                                                                                                  | 1,671,481  | Bengal, Bihar and Orissa,<br>Rajputana.                                      |
| Bawaria, Bavuri, Baori, Bagari,<br>Vagri, Badhik.                                                                   | 309,720    | Most Provinces.                                                              |
| Bayar, Barmanu, Dhangar,<br>Musahar.                                                                                | 811,746    | Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, U.P.,<br>Central India.                            |
| Bedar, Boya ..                                                                                                      | 991,536    | Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad,<br>C. P.                                          |

APPENDIX 9—*contd.*

| Caste                                                               |       | Strength   | Where chiefly found                                                             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Bhandari. Idiga, Iruvan, Siyal                                      | ..    | 1,253,403  | Bihar and Orissa, Cochin, Mysore, Madras, Travancore, Rajputana, Baroda.        |
| Bhangi                                                              | .. .. | 797,599    | Ajmer-Merwara, Bombay, U.P., Baroda, Gwalior, Rajputana, W. I. States.          |
| Bharwad, Dhangar, Gadariya Kuruba.                                  |       | 1,816,283  | Most Provinces.                                                                 |
| Bhat, Barhmabhatt, Charan Jasondhi.                                 |       | 397,274    | Most Provinces.                                                                 |
| Bhatra, Pardhana, Parja                                             | ..    | 353,183    | Madras, C.P. and Berar.                                                         |
| Bhil, Barela Bhilala. Dhanka, Mankar, Mavchi, Pathia, Rathia, Tadv. |       | 1,454,144  | Most Provinces.                                                                 |
| Bhisti, Bhoi, Dhimar, Jhinwar, Kahar, Machhi, Tiyar.                |       | 3,575,941  | Most Provinces.                                                                 |
| Bohra                                                               | .. .. | 212,752    | Bombay, Baroda, C.I., Gwalior, C.P., Rajputana, W.I. States Travancore.         |
| Brahman                                                             | .. .. | 15,207,277 | Most Provinces.                                                                 |
| Brahui                                                              | .. .. | 224,415    | Baluchistan, Bombay.                                                            |
| Chamar, Khalpa, Samagara                                            | ..    | 12,195,516 | Most Provinces.                                                                 |
| Chasa, Raju                                                         | ..    | 835,236    | Bengal, Bihar and Orissa.                                                       |
| Chasi, Kajbartta (Mahisya)                                          | ..    | 2,381,266  | Bengal.                                                                         |
| Chuhra                                                              | .. .. | 721,981    | N.W.F. Prov. Punjab, Delhi.                                                     |
| Dhanuk, Kandra                                                      | ..    | 758,671    | Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, C.P., C.I., Ajmer-Merwara, Rajputana, Delhi, Gwalior. |
| Dhobi, Parit, Vanran, Velutte-dan.                                  |       | 3,161,428  | Most Provinces.                                                                 |
| Dom, Dombar, Bansphor Dharkar, Dholi.                               |       | 907,776    | Most Provinces.                                                                 |
| Dhor, Chakkliyan                                                    | ..    | 671,926    | Bombay, C.P., Madras, Cochin, Travancore, W.I. States.                          |
| Dusadh                                                              | .. .. | 1,400,878  | Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, U.P.                                                  |

**APPENDIX 9—contd.**

| Caste                                                                                                                        | Strength  | Where chiefly found                                                                                                                       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Fakir .. ..                                                                                                                  | 820,577   | Punjab, U.P., C.P., Rajputana<br>C.I., Agency Gwalior.                                                                                    |
| Garo, Hajong, Kachari, Mech,<br>Rabha.                                                                                       | 695,648   | Assam, Bengal.                                                                                                                            |
| Gond, Dhanwar, Kalota,<br>Kamar, Karwar, Kolam,<br>Kondh, Konda, Dora, Koya,<br>Maria, Muria Nagarchi.                       | 4,719,222 | Andamans and Nicobars,<br>Bengal, Bihar and<br>Orissa, Bombay, C.P.,<br>and Berar, Madras, U.P.<br>C.I. Hyderabad, Gwalior,<br>Rajputana. |
| Gujar .. ..                                                                                                                  | 2,430,669 | Ajmer-Merwara, Bombay,<br>C.P. and Berar, Delhi,<br>N.W. Frontier, Punjab,<br>U.P., C.I., Rajputana.                                      |
| Guria, Halwai ..                                                                                                             | 246,583   | Bihar and Orissa, U.P., C.I.,<br>Rajaputana, Gwalior.                                                                                     |
| Hajjam, Ambattan, Bhandari,<br>Kelashi, Mhali, Nadig,<br>Nai "Naibrahman", Napit,<br>Nhavi, Pandithar, Vellakat-<br>talavan. | 3,725,860 | Most Provinces.                                                                                                                           |
| Hari .. ..                                                                                                                   | 418,830   | Assam, Bengal, Bihar and<br>Orissa Madras.                                                                                                |
| Jat .. ..                                                                                                                    | 8,377,819 | N.W. Frontier, Punjab, U.P.<br>Kashmir, Rajputana.                                                                                        |
| Jogi .. ..                                                                                                                   | 111,586   | Gwalior, C.I., Agency,<br>Rajputana, Jammu and<br>Kashmir.                                                                                |
| Kaikolan .. ..                                                                                                               | 419,078   | Madras, Cochin, Travancore.                                                                                                               |
| Kalar .. ..                                                                                                                  | 1,017,179 | Ajmer-Merwara, Bengal,<br>C.P. and Berar, U.P.,<br>Baroda, C.I., Gwalior,<br>Hyderabad, Rajputana,<br>Sikkim.                             |
| Kallavan, Maravan ..                                                                                                         | 948,630   | Madras, Cochin, Travancore.                                                                                                               |
| Kamalan, "Viswabrahman",<br>Panchal.                                                                                         | 7,735,393 | Most Provinces.                                                                                                                           |
| Karen .. ..                                                                                                                  | 1,367,673 | Burma.                                                                                                                                    |
| Kayastha, Karan, Prabhu ..                                                                                                   | 2,946,228 | Most Provinces.                                                                                                                           |

**APPENDIX 9**—*contd.*

| Caste                                                                     |    |    | Strength   | Where chiefly found                                                                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Kewat, Kaibartta                                                          | .. | .. | 1,813,278  | Assam, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, C.P. and Berar, U.P.                               |
| Kolita                                                                    | .. | .. | 109,250    | Bihar and Orissa, C.P. and Berar.                                                   |
| Koshti, Devang                                                            | .. | .. | 921,201    | Bengal, Bombay, C. P. and Berar, Madras, C.I., Hyderabad, Mysore, Gwalior, Cochin.  |
| Khandayat, Paik                                                           | .. | .. | 1,060,587  | Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, Madras.                                                   |
| Kisan                                                                     | .. | .. | 431,044    | Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, U.P.                                                      |
| Khasi, Synteng                                                            | .. | .. | 232,595    | Assam, Andamans and Nicobars.                                                       |
| Khatik, Chick                                                             | .. | .. | 412,520    | U.P., C.P., Bengal, Delhi, Ajmer-Merwara, Baluchistan Hyderabad, Rajputana Gwalior. |
| Kori, Katia, Balai, Chaupal, Jugi.                                        |    |    | 2,165,953  | Most Provinces.                                                                     |
| Korku, Korwa                                                              | .. | .. | 246,765    | Bihar and Orissa, C.P., C.I., U.P.                                                  |
| Kumhar, Kusavan                                                           | .. | .. | 3,580,143  | Most Provinces.                                                                     |
| Kunbi, Karbi, Kurmi, Kshatriya, Kapu, Kapewar, Raddi, Vakkaliga, Vellala. |    |    | 11,082,108 | Most Provinces.                                                                     |
| Labbai                                                                    | .. | .. | 374,829    | Coorg, Madras, Mysore, Travancore.                                                  |
| Lodhi                                                                     | .. | .. | 1,742,470  | C.P. and Berar, U.P., C.I., Bengal, Delhi, Rajputana, Hyderabad, Gwalior.           |
| Lushei, Sokte, Thado                                                      | .. | .. | 192,520    | Assam, Bengal, Burma.                                                               |
| Mahar, Mehra, Dhed, Vankar, Holiya, Pulayan, Cheruman.                    |    |    | 4,729,405  | Most Provinces.                                                                     |
| Mala                                                                      | .. | .. | 852,050    | C.P. and Berar, Madras.                                                             |
| Mali, Phulmali, Saini, Malakar                                            |    |    | 2,332,143  | Most Provinces.                                                                     |

**APPENDIX 9**—*contd.*

| Caste                                                          |       | Strength  | Where chiefly found                                                                |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Mallah, Goriya, Gonrhi                                         | ..    | 894,951   | Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, U.P., N.W. Frontier, C.I., Gwalior, Rajputana,           |
| Mang, Megh, Meghwal, Madgi, Madiga.                            |       | 2,556,765 | Most Provinces.                                                                    |
| Mapilla                                                        | .. .. | 139,621   | Travancore, Cochin, Coorg, Burma.                                                  |
| Maratha                                                        | .. .. | 6,113,061 | Bombay, C.P. and Berar, Gwalior, Hyderabad, Baroda, Mysore, C.I.                   |
| Meithei                                                        | .. .. | 330,545   | Assam, Burma.                                                                      |
| Mina, Meo                                                      | .. .. | 1,110,479 | Most Provinces.                                                                    |
| Mirasi                                                         | .. .. | 283,637   | Punjab, N.W. Frontier, Rajputana, Ajmer-Merwara, Jammu and Kashmir, C.I., Gwalior. |
| Mochi, Jingar, Dabgar                                          | ..    | 1,026,405 | Most Provinces.                                                                    |
| Momin                                                          | .. .. | 3,122,100 | Most Provinces.                                                                    |
| Munda, Mawasi, Ho, Kol, Kharwar, Kharia, Bhogia, Bhumji, Kora. |       | 2,315,276 | Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, C.P. and Berar, C.I., U.P., Rajputana.                   |
| Naga                                                           | .. .. | 272,529   | Assam, Burma, Gwalior.                                                             |
| Namasudra                                                      | .. .. | 2,265,476 | Assam, Bengal.                                                                     |
| Nayar                                                          | .. .. | 1,550,641 | Madras, Travancore, Cochin.                                                        |
| Nepali                                                         | .. .. | 371,906   | Most Provinces.                                                                    |
| Nuniya, Od, Beldar, Bind, Rehgar.                              |       | 561,926   | Most Provinces.                                                                    |
| Oraon                                                          | .. .. | 1,021,334 | Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, C.P. and Berar.                                          |
| Pallan                                                         | .. .. | 825,224   | Madras.                                                                            |
| Pan, Panka, Ganda, Paidi, Baraik.                              |       | 1,241,322 | Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, C.P. and Berar, Madras, C.I.                             |
| Paraiyan, Turi                                                 | .. .. | 1,277,365 | Madras, Bombay, Baroda, Cochin, W.I. States, Coorg.                                |

**APPENDIX 9—concl'd.**

| Caste                                         |    |    | Strength   | Where chiefly found                                                                                    |
|-----------------------------------------------|----|----|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Pasi, Arakh                                   | .. | .. | 1,743,166  | Bihar and Orissa, U.P., Bengal, C. I.                                                                  |
| Oinjara, Sarahira, Dhunia                     | .. | .. | 565,254    | U. P., Bombay, Rajputana Gwalior, N.W. Frontier, Punjab, C.I., Mysore, W.I. States, Jammu and Kashmir. |
| Rajbhar, Rajjhar, Rajwar Bhar.                |    |    | 630,708    | U. P., Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, C.P. and Berar.                                                       |
| Rajput                                        | .. | .. | 10,743,001 | Most Provinces.                                                                                        |
| Santal, Saunta, Karmali                       | .. | .. | 2,524,472  | Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, C.I.                                                                         |
| Saun                                          | .. | .. | 480,131    | U.P., C.I.                                                                                             |
| Sawara, Saonr, Savar, Saharia                 |    |    | 675,628    | Bihar and Orissa, C.P., Madras, U. P., C. I., Rajputana, Gwalior.                                      |
| Shaha, Sunri                                  | .. | .. | 533,825    | Bengal, Madras, Sikkim.                                                                                |
| Shan                                          | .. | .. | 900,204    | Burma.                                                                                                 |
| Silpkar                                       | .. | .. | 333,036    | U.P.                                                                                                   |
| Singpho, Kachin                               |    | .. | 156,253    | Burma, Assam.                                                                                          |
| Talavla, Dubla                                | .. | .. | 229,190    | Bombay, Baroda, W.I. States.                                                                           |
| Tamboli, Barai                                |    | .. | 452,423    | Bengal, U.P., C.I., Rajputana, Gwalior, Baroda.                                                        |
| Tankkshatriya                                 | .. | .. | 926,274    | Most Provinces.                                                                                        |
| Tanti, Tatwa, Bhulia, Chadar, Sali.           |    |    | 1,132,563  | Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, Bombay, C.P. and Berar.                                                      |
| Telaga                                        | .. | .. | 1,669,559  | C.I.                                                                                                   |
| Teli, Tili, Chakkan, Ganig, Chanchi, Vaniyan. |    |    | 5,024,496  | Madras, Hyderabad, Coorg.                                                                              |
| Thakkar, Rathi, Rawat, Kanet, Ghirath.        |    |    | 714,503    | Bombay, Punjab, C.I., Gwalior, Jammu and Kashmir, Rajputana.                                           |

APPENDIX 10

**Relative Population of Different Communities**

*Distribution by Religion of 10,000 persons in India, in the Provinces and in the States, 1921 and 1931*

| Province etc.         | Year | Hindu | Muslim | Buddhist | Tribal | Christian | Sikh | Jain | Others |     |
|-----------------------|------|-------|--------|----------|--------|-----------|------|------|--------|-----|
| 1                     | 2    | 3     | 4      | 5        | 6      | 7         | 8    | 9    | 10     |     |
| India                 | ..   | 1921  | 6,856  | 2,174    | 366    | 309       | 150  | 103  | 37     | 5   |
|                       |      | 1931  | 6,824  | 2,216    | 365    | 236       | 179  | 124  | 36     | 20  |
| Provinces             | ..   | 1921  | 6,606  | 2,407    | 465    | 280       | 123  | 96   | 18     | 5   |
|                       |      | 1931  | 6,548  | 2,469    | 468    | 213       | 142  | 118  | 17     | 25  |
| Ajmer-Merwara         | ..   | 1921  | 7,356  | 2,055    | ...    | 96        | 112  | 4    | 372    | 5   |
|                       |      | 1931  | 7,755  | 1,734    | ...    | 27        | 124  | 6    | 348    | 6   |
| Andamans and Nicobars | ..   | 1921  | 3,278  | 1,515    | 979    | 3,387     | 586  | 144  | ...    | 111 |
|                       |      | 1931  | 2,586  | 2,280    | 988    | 3,379     | 496  | 220  | ...    | 51  |
| Assam                 | ..   | 1921  | 5,434  | 2,896    | 17     | 1,479     | 168  | 1    | 5      | ..  |
|                       |      | 1931  | 5,720  | 3,196    | 17     | 825       | 235  | 3    | 3      | 1   |
| Baluchistan           | ..   | 1921  | 920    | 8,731    | 4      | ...       | 159  | 182  | ...    | 4   |
|                       |      | 1931  | 894    | 8,744    | 1      | 1         | 174  | 181  | 1      | 4   |
| Bengal                | ..   | 1921  | 4,327  | 5,399    | 57     | 181       | 31   | ...  | 3      | 2   |
|                       |      | 1931  | 4,304  | 5,487    | 63     | 105       | 36   | 2    | 2      | 1   |
| Bihar and Orissa      | ..   | 1921  | 8,284  | 1,085    | ...    | 553       | 76   | 1    | 1      | ... |
|                       |      | 1931  | 8,231  | 1,132    | ...    | 544       | 91   | 1    | 1      | ... |

APPENDIX 10—*contd.*

| 1                | 2  | 3                                            | 4                                                  | 5                                                  | 6                                        | 7                                          | 8                                      | 9                                          | 10                                     |                                      |
|------------------|----|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Bombay           | .. | 1921<br>1931<br>1921<br>1931<br>1921<br>1931 | 7,658<br>7,605<br>368<br>390<br>8,354<br>8,601     | 1,974<br>2,039<br>380<br>399<br>405<br>440         | 1<br>1<br>8,506<br>8,430<br>...<br>...   | 64<br>59<br>534<br>444<br>1,160<br>872     | 137<br>145<br>195<br>226<br>30<br>33   | 4<br>10<br>4<br>7<br>1<br>3                | 111<br>92<br>1<br>1<br>49<br>50        | 51<br>49<br>12<br>103<br>1<br>1      |
| Burma            | .. | 1921<br>1931<br>1921<br>1931<br>1921<br>1931 | 368<br>390<br>8,354<br>8,601<br>7,733<br>8,939     | 380<br>399<br>405<br>440<br>795<br>844             | 8,506<br>8,430<br>...<br>...<br>1<br>... | 534<br>444<br>1,160<br>872<br>1,265<br>... | 195<br>226<br>30<br>33<br>194<br>210   | 4<br>7<br>1<br>3<br>...<br>...             | 1<br>1<br>49<br>50<br>12<br>5          | 12<br>103<br>1<br>1<br>...<br>2      |
| C.P. and Berar   | .. | 1921<br>1931<br>1921<br>1931<br>1921<br>1931 | 8,354<br>8,601<br>7,733<br>8,939<br>6,569<br>6,285 | 405<br>440<br>795<br>844<br>2,904<br>3,253         | ...<br>...<br>1<br>...<br>...<br>1       | 1,160<br>872<br>1,265<br>...<br>137<br>75  | 30<br>33<br>194<br>210<br>273<br>267   | 1<br>3<br>...<br>...<br>57<br>101          | 49<br>50<br>12<br>5<br>96<br>84        | 1<br>1<br>...<br>2<br>1<br>9         |
| Coorg            | .. | 1921<br>1931<br>1921<br>1931<br>1921<br>1931 | 7,733<br>8,939<br>6,569<br>6,285<br>8,864<br>8,831 | 795<br>844<br>2,904<br>3,253<br>671<br>707         | 1<br>...<br>...<br>1<br>...<br>...       | 1,265<br>...<br>...<br>137<br>75<br>...    | 194<br>210<br>273<br>267<br>322<br>380 | ...<br>...<br>57<br>101<br>...<br>...      | 12<br>5<br>96<br>84<br>6<br>7          | ...<br>2<br>1<br>9<br>...<br>...     |
| Delhi            | .. | 1921<br>1931<br>1921<br>1931<br>1921<br>1931 | 8,939<br>6,569<br>6,285<br>8,864<br>8,831<br>666   | 844<br>2,904<br>3,253<br>671<br>707<br>9,162       | ...<br>...<br>1<br>...<br>...<br>...     | ...<br>...<br>137<br>75<br>...             | 210<br>273<br>267<br>322<br>380<br>47  | ...<br>57<br>101<br>...<br>...<br>125      | 5<br>96<br>84<br>6<br>7<br>...         | 2<br>1<br>9<br>...<br>...<br>...     |
| Madras           | .. | 1921<br>1931<br>1921<br>1931<br>1921<br>1931 | 8,864<br>8,831<br>666<br>590<br>3,181<br>2,684     | 671<br>707<br>9,162<br>9,184<br>5,533<br>5,655     | ...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>1<br>2       | 137<br>75<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...      | 322<br>380<br>47<br>51<br>159<br>176   | ...<br>...<br>125<br>175<br>1,109<br>1,299 | 6<br>7<br>...<br>...<br>17<br>15       | ...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>169      |
| N.W.F.P.         | .. | 1921<br>1931<br>1921<br>1931<br>1921<br>1931 | 666<br>590<br>3,181<br>2,684<br>8,509<br>8,440     | 9,162<br>9,184<br>5,533<br>5,655<br>1,428<br>1,484 | ...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...   | ...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...     | 47<br>51<br>159<br>176<br>44<br>42     | 125<br>175<br>1,109<br>1,299<br>3<br>10    | ...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>15<br>14   | ...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>1<br>... |
| Punjab           | .. | 1921<br>1931<br>1921<br>1931<br>1921<br>1931 | 3,181<br>2,684<br>8,509<br>8,440<br>7,748<br>7,771 | 5,533<br>5,655<br>1,428<br>1,484<br>1,343<br>1,347 | 1<br>2<br>...<br>...<br>12<br>12         | ...<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>415<br>316     | 159<br>176<br>44<br>42<br>250<br>307   | 1,109<br>1,299<br>3<br>10<br>126<br>141    | 17<br>15<br>15<br>14<br>104<br>101     | ...<br>169<br>1<br>...<br>2<br>5     |
| United Provinces | .. | 1921<br>1931<br>1921<br>1931<br>1921<br>1931 | 8,509<br>8,440<br>7,748<br>7,771<br>...<br>...     | 1,428<br>1,484<br>1,343<br>1,347<br>...<br>...     | ...<br>...<br>12<br>12<br>...<br>...     | ...<br>...<br>415<br>316<br>...<br>...     | 44<br>42<br>250<br>307<br>...<br>...   | 3<br>10<br>126<br>141<br>...<br>...        | 15<br>14<br>104<br>101<br>...<br>...   | 1<br>...<br>2<br>5<br>...<br>...     |
| States           | .. | 1921<br>1931<br>1921<br>1931<br>1921<br>1931 | 7,748<br>7,771<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...         | 1,343<br>1,347<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...         | 12<br>12<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...     | 415<br>316<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...     | 250<br>307<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>... | 126<br>141<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...     | 104<br>101<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>... | 2<br>5<br>...<br>...<br>...<br>...   |

*N.B.*—A blank indicates that the number per 10,000 is fractional ; 0 indicates that none at all were returned.

In the case of Assam the Khasi States are included in the 1921 figures; Otherwise all States are excluded from Provinces.



# PART III

## ON HERO AND HERO-WORSHIP

